

Persons Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection Reported in Clark County

As of June 30, 2022

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021 by current disease status and selected characteristics, Clark County

Characteristic	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in			Current Disease Status			
	2021			HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	Rate ^a	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex at birth							
Males	176.5	117	73%	57	74%	60	72%
Females	62.0	43	27%	20	26%	23	28%
Age at end of year							
<13	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-14	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	71.1	6	4%	3	4%	3	4%
25-29	139.2	11	7%	8	10%	3	4%
30-34	186.8	15	9%	11	14%	4	5%
35-39	204.9	16	10%	9	12%	7	8%
40-44	252.1	19	12%	10	13%	9	11%
45-49	185.0	14	9%	8	10%	6	7%
50-54	285.5	25	16%	9	12%	16	19%
55-64	230.8	43	27%	12	16%	31	37%
65+	40.9	11	7%	7	9%	4	5%
Race/Ethnicity^b							
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	1	1%	-	-	1	1%
Black/African-American	351.9	42	26%	21	27%	21	25%
Hispanic/Latinx	154.4	8	5%	4	5%	4	5%
White	90.3	102	64%	48	62%	54	65%
Multi-Race	144.2	6	4%	3	4%	3	4%
Unknown	*	1	1%	1	1%	-	-
Race/Ethnicity^b and Sex at birth							
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	1	1%	-	-	1	1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African-American Males	458.6	27	17%	15	19%	12	14%
Black/African-American Females	248.0	15	9%	6	8%	9	11%
Hispanic/Latino Males	245.6	7	4%	3	4%	4	5%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	1	1%	1	1%	-	-
White Males	140.3	77	48%	36	47%	41	49%
White Females	43.0	25	16%	12	16%	13	16%
Multi-Race Males	239.2	5	3%	3	4%	2	2%
Multi-Race Females	*	1	1%	-	-	1	1%
Unknown	*	1	1%	1	1%	-	-
Total	118.0	160		77		83	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2021. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2021, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^aThe rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2021 U.S. Census estimates.

^b Hispanics/Latinx may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African-American, White, or Multi-Race are not Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2022.

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021 by current disease status and transmission category, Clark County

Transmission Category ^a	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2021		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent						
Male-to-male sexual contact	84	72%	44	77%	40	67%
Injection drug use (IDU)	2	2%	1	2%	1	2%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	7	6%	1	2%	6	10%
Heterosexual contact	7	6%	2	4%	5	8%
Other/unknown	17	15%	9	16%	8	13%
Subtotal	117	100%	57	100%	60	100%
Female adult or adolescent						
Injection drug use	6	14%	2	10%	4	17%
Heterosexual contact	32	74%	15	75%	17	74%
Other/unknown	5	12%	3	15%	2	9%
Subtotal	43	100%	20	100%	23	100%
Child (<13 yrs at diagnosis)						
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	160		77		83	

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021 by current disease status and exposure category, Clark County

Exposure Category ^b	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2021		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	83	52%	44	57%	39	47%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	4	3%	1	1%	3	4%
Heterosexual contact only	39	24%	17	22%	22	27%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	6	4%	1	1%	5	6%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	4	3%	2	3%	2	2%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	1	1%	-	-	1	1%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	1	1%	-	-	1	1%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	22	14%	12	16%	10	12%
Total	160		77		83	

Notes:

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Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2022.

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021 by race/ethnicity and age, Clark County

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021

Age at end of year	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African-American			Hispanic/ Latinx ^a			White			Multi-Race			Unknown	
	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	No.	%
<13	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	<5	-	-	-
13-14	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	<5	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	<5	-	-	-
20-24	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	1	2%	*	-	-	74.4	5	5%	*	<5	-	-	-
25-29	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	4	10%	*	1	13%	94.7	6	6%	*	<5	-	-	-
30-34	*	-	-	*	<5	-	796.8	6	14%	*	2	25%	105.7	7	7%	*	<5	-	-	-
35-39	*	-	-	*	<5	-	716.3	5	12%	*	-	-	139.9	9	9%	*	<5	-	-	-
40-44	*	-	-	*	<5	-	721.5	5	12%	*	2	25%	173.8	11	11%	*	<5	-	-	-
45-49	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	2	5%	*	-	-	170.1	11	11%	*	<5	-	-	-
50-54	*	-	-	*	<5	-	1,043.2	7	17%	*	1	13%	208.4	16	16%	*	<5	-	-	-
55-64	*	-	-	*	<5	-	641.0	9	21%	*	2	25%	181.2	30	29%	*	<5	-	-	-
65+	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	3	7%	*	-	-	28.8	7	7%	*	<5	-	1	100%
Total	*	-	-	*	1	-	351.9	42		154.4	8		90.3	102		144.2	6		1	

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, Clark County

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021

Transmission Category ^c	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African-American		Hispanic/ Latinx ^a		White		Multi-Race		Unknown	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent														
Male-to-male sexual contact	-	-	-	-	18	67%	5	71%	56	73%	5	100%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	1	4%	1	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	1	4%	-	-	6	8%	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	4	15%	-	-	3	4%	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	1	100%	3	11%	1	14%	12	16%	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	1	100%	27	100%	7	100%	77	100%	5	100%	-	-
Female adult or adolescent														
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	1	7%	-	-	5	20%	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	12	80%	1	100%	18	72%	1	100%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	2	13%	-	-	2	8%	-	-	1	100%
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	15	100%	1	100%	25	100%	1	100%	1	100%
Child (<13 yrs at diagnosis)														
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	1		42		8		102		6		1	

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, Clark County

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2021

Exposure Category ^d	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African-American		Hispanic/ Latinx ^a		White		Multi-Race		Unknown	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	-	-	-	-	18	43%	5	63%	55	54%	5	83%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	1	2%	1	13%	2	2%	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	-	-	-	-	16	38%	1	13%	21	21%	1	17%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6%	-	-	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	1	2%	-	-	3	3%	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1%	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	1	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	1	100%	5	12%	1	13%	14	14%	-	-	1	100%
Total	-	-	1		42		8		102		6		1	

Notes:
 Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2021. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2021, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.
 Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated because census data unavailable or for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.
^a Hispanics/Latinx may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African-American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.
^b The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.
^c Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.
^d Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.
 Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2022.

Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and selected characteristics, Clark County, 2017-2021

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection

Characteristic	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%
Sex at birth															
Males	153.4	100	74%	161.2	105	73%	173.8	113	73%	188.1	122	76%	176.5	117	73%
Females	51.9	36	26%	54.7	38	27%	59.4	41	27%	56.7	39	24%	62.0	43	27%
Age at end of year															
<13	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
13-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
20-24	*	2	1%	*	3	2%	*	2	1%	*	2	1%	71.1	6	4%
25-29	147.3	12	9%	123.0	10	7%	148.1	12	8%	161.5	13	8%	139.2	11	7%
30-34	133.1	10	7%	170.7	13	9%	220.1	17	11%	179.2	14	9%	186.8	15	9%
35-39	148.7	11	8%	135.4	10	7%	216.0	16	10%	228.1	17	11%	204.9	16	10%
40-44	167.3	12	9%	167.5	12	8%	206.0	15	10%	246.9	18	11%	252.1	19	12%
45-49	248.6	21	15%	263.7	22	15%	249.8	20	13%	232.4	18	11%	185.0	14	9%
50-54	289.3	26	19%	217.3	19	13%	232.0	20	13%	259.3	22	14%	285.5	25	16%
55-64	159.4	30	22%	224.7	42	29%	199.6	37	24%	234.1	43	27%	230.8	43	27%
65+	43.0	11	8%	42.1	11	8%	56.7	15	10%	51.9	14	9%	40.9	11	7%
Race/Ethnicity^b															
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%
Black/African-American	338.8	40	29%	357.7	42	29%	384.9	45	29%	419.6	49	30%	351.9	42	26%
Hispanic/Latinx	*	3	2%	*	2	1%	*	4	3%	100.8	5	3%	154.4	8	5%
White	77.7	88	65%	81.3	92	64%	84.5	95	62%	87.7	98	61%	90.3	102	64%
Multi-Race	*	3	2%	136.5	5	3%	216.5	8	5%	179.5	7	4%	144.2	6	4%
Unknown	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%
Race/Ethnicity^b and Sex at birth															
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Black/African-American Males	394.8	23	17%	433.3	25	17%	452.6	26	17%	570.7	33	20%	458.6	27	17%
Black/African-American Females	284.3	17	13%	284.7	17	12%	319.6	19	12%	271.4	16	10%	248.0	15	9%
Hispanic/Latino Males	*	3	2%	*	2	1%	*	4	3%	184.0	5	3%	245.6	7	4%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	1%
White Males	130.0	71	52%	134.2	73	51%	138.4	75	49%	143.0	77	48%	140.3	77	48%
White Females	29.0	17	13%	32.4	19	13%	34.3	20	13%	36.3	21	13%	43.0	25	16%
Multi-Race Males	*	2	1%	*	4	3%	382.3	7	5%	312.8	6	4%	239.2	5	3%
Multi-Race Females	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%
Unknown	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%
Total	101.1	136		106.3	143		114.9	154		120.5	161		118.0	160	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2017-2021) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

^b Hispanics/Latinx may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African-American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2022.

Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and transmission category, Clark County, 2017-2021

Transmission Category ^a	Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection									
	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent										
Male-to-male sexual contact	71	72%	77	74%	86	76%	90	74%	84	72%
Injection drug use (IDU)	3	3%	2	2%	3	3%	2	2%	2	2%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	2	2%	4	4%	4	4%	6	5%	7	6%
Heterosexual contact	11	11%	8	8%	9	8%	9	7%	7	6%
Other/unknown	12	12%	13	13%	11	10%	15	12%	17	15%
Subtotal	99	100%	104	100%	113	100%	122	100%	117	100%
Female adult or adolescent										
Injection drug use	5	14%	5	13%	8	20%	7	18%	6	14%
Heterosexual contact	28	78%	30	79%	30	73%	29	74%	32	74%
Other/unknown	3	8%	3	8%	3	7%	3	8%	5	12%
Subtotal	36	100%	38	100%	41	100%	39	100%	43	100%
Child (<13 yrs at diagnosis)										
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	1	100%	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	1	100%	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	136		143		154		161		160	

Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Clark County, 2017-2021

Exposure Category ^b	Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection									
	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	69	51%	76	53%	85	55%	89	55%	83	52%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	3	2%	2	1%	4	3%	3	2%	4	3%
Heterosexual contact only	39	29%	38	27%	39	25%	38	24%	39	24%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	2	1%	4	3%	4	3%	5	3%	6	4%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	5	4%	5	3%	7	5%	6	4%	4	3%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	2	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1%	1	1%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	16	12%	17	12%	14	9%	18	11%	22	14%
Total	136		143		154		161		160	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2017-2021) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

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