

# New Diagnoses of HIV Infection Reported in Clark County

\*Please note a decrease in new reported diagnoses of HIV in 2020 may not represent a true decline, and may be a reporting artifact as a result of COVID-19.

As of June 30, 2024

## Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2023 by disease status and selected characteristics, Clark County

Characteristic	2023 diagnosis of HIV infection			Disease Status					
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
				No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex at birth									
Males	12.1	8	40%	6	46%	2	33%	-	-
Females	17.5	12	60%	7	54%	4	67%	1	100%
Age at diagnosis (years)									
0-9	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	*	1	5%	-	-	1	17%	-	-
25-29	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	72.8	6	30%	3	23%	3	50%	-	-
35-39	74.9	6	30%	5	38%	1	17%	-	-
40-44	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	*	2	10%	1	8%	1	17%	-	-
50-54	*	4	20%	3	23%	-	-	1	100%
55-64	*	1	5%	1	8%	-	-	-	-
65+	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>									
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American	89.6	11	55%	7	54%	4	67%	-	-
Hispanic/Latino	*	4	20%	2	15%	2	33%	-	-
White	*	4	20%	3	23%	-	-	1	100%
Multi-Race	*	1	5%	1	8%	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup> and Sex at birth									
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	*	3	15%	2	15%	1	17%	-	-
Black/African American Females	127.9	8	40%	5	38%	3	50%	-	-
Hispanic/Latino Males	*	3	15%	2	15%	1	17%	-	-
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	1	5%	-	-	1	17%	-	-
White Males	*	2	10%	2	15%	-	-	-	-
White Females	*	2	10%	1	8%	-	-	1	100%
Multi-Race Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi-Race Females	*	1	5%	1	8%	-	-	-	-
Total	14.9	20		13		6		1	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup>The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2023 U.S. Census estimates.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

### Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2023 by disease status and transmission category, Clark County

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	2023 diagnosis of HIV infection		Disease Status					
			HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>								
Male-to-male sexual contact	4	50%	3	50%	1	50%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	4	50%	3	50%	1	50%	-	-
Subtotal	8	100%	6	100%	2	100%	-	-
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>								
Injection drug use	1	8%	-	-	-	-	1	100%
Heterosexual contact	11	92%	7	100%	4	100%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	12	100%	7	100%	4	100%	1	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>								
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>		<b>13</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>1</b>	

### Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2023 by disease status and exposure category, Clark County

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	2023 diagnosis of HIV infection		Disease Status					
			HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	4	20%	3	23%	1	17%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU) only	1	5%	-	-	-	-	1	100%
Heterosexual contact only	14	70%	9	69%	5	83%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	1	5%	1	8%	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>		<b>13</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>1</b>	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2023 by race/ethnicity and age at diagnosis, Clark County

2023 diagnosis of HIV infection																		
Age at diagnosis (years)	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African American			Hispanic/ Latino*			White			Multi-Race		
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
20-24	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	25%	*	-	-	*	-	-
25-29	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
30-34	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	4	36%	*	1	25%	*	1	25%	*	-	-
35-39	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	18%	*	2	50%	*	1	25%	*	1	100%
40-44	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
45-49	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	18%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
50-54	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	18%	*	-	-	*	2	50%	*	-	-
55-64	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	9%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
65+	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Total	*	-	-	*	-	-	89.6	11		*	4		*	4		*	1	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2023 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, Clark County

Transmission Category <sup>c</sup>	2023 diagnosis of HIV infection											
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	-	-	-	-	1	33%	2	67%	1	50%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	2	67%	1	33%	1	50%	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	3	100%	3	100%	2	100%	-	-
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	8	100%	1	100%	1	50%	1	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	8	100%	1	100%	2	100%	1	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	11		4		4		1	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2023 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, Clark County

Exposure Category <sup>d</sup>	2023 diagnosis of HIV infection											
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	-	-	-	-	1	9%	2	50%	1	25%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25%	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	-	-	-	-	10	91%	2	50%	1	25%	1	100%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25%	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	11		4		4		1	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2023 U.S. Census estimates.

<sup>c</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

<sup>d</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

# Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2019-2023) and cumulative diagnoses by selected characteristics, Clark County

Characteristic	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year															Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023				
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	No.	%
Sex at birth																	
Males	*	3	50%	9.2	6	86%	10.6	7	58%	16.6	11	85%	12.1	8	40%	271	79%
Females	*	3	50%	*	1	14%	7.2	5	42%	*	2	15%	17.5	12	60%	72	21%
Age at diagnosis (years)																	
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	5	1%
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	11	3%
20-24	*	1	17%	*	-	-	*	2	17%	*	2	15%	*	1	5%	45	13%
25-29	*	2	33%	*	-	-	*	1	8%	*	3	23%	*	-	-	47	14%
30-34	*	1	17%	*	2	29%	*	1	8%	*	2	15%	72.8	6	30%	56	16%
35-39	*	1	17%	*	4	57%	*	3	25%	*	-	-	74.9	6	30%	57	17%
40-44	*	1	17%	*	1	14%	*	1	8%	*	2	15%	*	-	-	52	15%
45-49	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	8%	*	2	15%	*	2	10%	29	8%
50-54	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	17%	*	-	-	*	4	20%	20	6%
55-64	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	15%	*	1	5%	15	4%
65+	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	8%	*	-	-	*	-	-	6	2%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>																	
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	<1%
Black/African American	*	3	50%	*	2	29%	*	1	8%	75.0	9	69%	89.6	11	55%	100	29%
Hispanic/Latino	*	-	-	*	2	29%	*	-	-	*	1	8%	*	4	20%	9	3%
White	*	3	50%	*	3	43%	9.7	11	92%	*	3	23%	*	4	20%	220	64%
Multi-Race	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	5%	13	4%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup> and Sex at birth																	
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	*	-	-	*	1	14%	*	-	-	118.3	7	54%	*	3	15%	66	19%
Black/African American Females	*	3	50%	*	1	14%	*	1	8%	*	2	15%	127.9	8	40%	34	10%
Hispanic/Latino Males	*	-	-	*	2	29%	*	-	-	*	1	8%	*	3	15%	8	2%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	5%	1	<1%
White Males	*	3	50%	*	3	43%	12.8	7	58%	*	3	23%	*	2	10%	187	55%
White Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	4	33%	*	-	-	*	2	10%	33	10%
Multi-Race Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	9	3%
Multi-Race Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	5%	4	1%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Total	4.5	6		5.2	7		8.8	12		9.6	13		14.9	20		343	

## Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. Diagnoses of HIV infection by year (2019-2023) represent all reported cases diagnosed in each year; cumulative diagnoses represent all reported HIV and/or AIDS cases diagnosed since the beginning of the epidemic through 2023.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

## Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2019-2023) and cumulative diagnoses by transmission category, Clark County

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year										Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>												
Male-to-male sexual contact	2	67%	3	50%	5	71%	3	27%	4	50%	184	68%
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	1	17%	1	14%	-	-	-	-	16	6%
Heterosexual contact	1	33%	1	17%	-	-	2	18%	-	-	19	7%
Other/unknown	-	-	1	17%	1	14%	6	55%	4	50%	42	16%
Subtotal	3	100%	6	100%	7	100%	11	100%	8	100%	269	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>												
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8%	10	14%
Heterosexual contact	3	100%	-	-	5	100%	1	50%	11	92%	53	77%
Other/unknown	-	-	1	100%	-	-	1	50%	-	-	6	9%
Subtotal	3	100%	1	100%	5	100%	2	100%	12	100%	69	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>												
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	60%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40%
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>7</b>		<b>12</b>		<b>13</b>		<b>20</b>		<b>343</b>	

## Trends in reported diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2019-2023) and cumulative diagnoses by exposure category, Clark County

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year										Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	2	33%	2	29%	5	42%	1	8%	4	20%	139	41%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5%	8	2%
Heterosexual contact only	4	67%	1	14%	5	42%	4	31%	14	70%	92	27%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	1	14%	1	8%	-	-	-	-	8	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	14%	-	-	2	15%	-	-	45	13%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1%
Other/unknown	-	-	2	29%	1	8%	6	46%	1	5%	30	9%
Total	6		7		12		13		20		343	

### Notes:

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Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

# Persons Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection Reported in Clark County

As of June 30, 2024

## Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023 by current disease status and selected characteristics, Clark County

Characteristic	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in			Current Disease Status			
	2023			HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Sex at birth</b>							
Males	229.1	151	70%	81	69%	70	71%
Females	94.6	65	30%	37	31%	28	29%
<b>Age at end of year (years)</b>							
0-9	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	*	2	1%	-	-	2	2%
25-29	165.9	13	6%	8	7%	5	5%
30-34	303.4	25	12%	20	17%	5	5%
35-39	374.6	30	14%	22	19%	8	8%
40-44	276.7	21	10%	13	11%	8	8%
45-49	365.0	27	13%	17	14%	10	10%
50-54	373.2	32	15%	13	11%	19	19%
55-64	260.1	47	22%	13	11%	34	35%
65+	68.5	19	9%	12	10%	7	7%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup></b>							
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	1	<1%	-	-	1	1%
Black/African American	651.9	80	37%	53	45%	27	28%
Hispanic/Latino	274.8	16	7%	9	8%	7	7%
White	98.5	109	50%	50	42%	59	60%
Multi-Race	228.8	10	5%	6	5%	4	4%
Unknown	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup> and Sex at birth</b>							
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	1	<1%	-	-	1	1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	748.1	45	21%	28	24%	17	17%
Black/African American Females	559.4	35	16%	25	21%	10	10%
Hispanic/Latino Males	408.2	13	6%	7	6%	6	6%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	3	1%	2	2%	1	1%
White Males	157.9	85	39%	41	35%	44	45%
White Females	42.2	24	11%	9	8%	15	15%
Multi-Race Males	318.2	7	3%	5	4%	2	2%
Multi-Race Females	*	3	1%	1	1%	2	2%
Unknown	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>216</b>		<b>118</b>		<b>98</b>	

### Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2023. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2023, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup>The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2023 U.S. Census estimates.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.



## Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023 by current disease status and transmission category, Clark County

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2023		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>						
Male-to-male sexual contact	97	64%	56	69%	41	59%
Injection drug use (IDU)	2	1%	1	1%	1	1%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	9	6%	2	2%	7	10%
Heterosexual contact	10	7%	4	5%	6	9%
Other/unknown	33	22%	18	22%	15	21%
Subtotal	151	100%	81	100%	70	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>						
Injection drug use	6	9%	1	3%	5	18%
Heterosexual contact	50	77%	29	78%	21	75%
Other/unknown	9	14%	7	19%	2	7%
Subtotal	65	100%	37	100%	28	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>						
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>		<b>118</b>		<b>98</b>	

## Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023 by current disease status and exposure category, Clark County

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2023		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	77	36%	45	38%	32	33%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	3	1%	1	1%	2	2%
Heterosexual contact only	75	35%	40	34%	35	36%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	5	2%	1	1%	4	4%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	5	2%	1	1%	4	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	20	9%	11	9%	9	9%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	4	2%	1	1%	3	3%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	27	13%	18	15%	9	9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>		<b>118</b>		<b>98</b>	

### Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2023. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2023, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023 by race/ethnicity and age, Clark County

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023																		
Age at end of year (years)	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African American			Hispanic/ Latino <sup>a</sup>			White			Multi-Race		
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%
0-9	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
20-24	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	-	-	*	1	6%	*	1	1%	*	-	-
25-29	*	-	-	*	<5	-	*	4	5%	*	2	13%	111.8	7	6%	*	-	-
30-34	*	-	-	*	<5	-	1,425.4	13	16%	*	3	19%	137.2	9	8%	*	-	-
35-39	*	-	-	*	<5	-	2,173.9	16	20%	*	4	25%	122.6	8	7%	*	2	20%
40-44	*	-	-	*	<5	-	860.8	6	8%	*	1	6%	173.8	11	10%	*	2	20%
45-49	*	-	-	*	<5	-	1,596.5	11	14%	*	2	13%	193.5	12	11%	*	2	20%
50-54	*	-	-	*	<5	-	1,687.8	12	15%	*	1	6%	229.8	17	16%	*	2	20%
55-64	*	-	-	*	<5	-	645.2	9	11%	*	2	13%	213.1	34	31%	*	2	20%
65+	*	-	-	*	<5	-	470.5	9	11%	*	-	-	40.1	10	9%	*	-	-
Total	*	-	-	*	1	-	651.9	80	-	274.8	16	-	98.5	109	-	228.8	10	-

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, Clark County

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023												
Transmission Category <sup>c</sup>	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/ Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	-	-	-	-	24	53%	6	46%	61	72%	6	86%
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8%	1	1%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	2	4%	-	-	6	7%	1	14%
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	6	13%	-	-	4	5%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	1	100%	13	29%	6	46%	13	15%	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	1	100%	45	100%	13	100%	85	100%	7	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	25%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	27	77%	3	100%	17	71%	3	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	8	23%	-	-	1	4%	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	35	100%	3	100%	24	100%	3	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	1	-	80	-	16	-	109	-	10	-

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, Clark County

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2023												
Exposure Category <sup>d</sup>	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/ Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	-	-	-	-	18	23%	6	38%	47	43%	6	60%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3%	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	-	-	-	-	39	49%	5	31%	28	26%	3	30%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	1	1%	-	-	4	4%	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6%	4	4%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	6	8%	-	-	14	13%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	1	1%	-	-	2	2%	1	10%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	1	100%	15	19%	4	25%	7	6%	-	-
Total	-	-	1	-	80	-	16	-	109	-	10	-

Notes:  
Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2023. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2023, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.  
Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.  
<sup>a</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.  
<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.  
<sup>c</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.  
<sup>d</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.  
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

# Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and selected characteristics, Clark County, 2019-2023

Characteristic	Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection														
	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023		
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%
<b>Sex at birth</b>															
Males	169.2	110	73%	183.5	119	75%	175.0	116	72%	184.5	122	72%	229.1	151	70%
Females	59.4	41	27%	58.2	40	25%	64.9	45	28%	68.4	47	28%	94.6	65	30%
<b>Age at end of year (years)</b>															
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
20-24	*	2	1%	*	2	1%	59.3	5	3%	59.7	5	3%	*	2	1%
25-29	148.1	12	8%	161.5	13	8%	126.6	10	6%	165.7	13	8%	165.9	13	6%
30-34	220.1	17	11%	179.2	14	9%	211.8	17	11%	209.1	17	10%	303.4	25	12%
35-39	216.0	16	11%	241.5	18	11%	256.1	20	12%	215.9	17	10%	374.6	30	14%
40-44	206.0	15	10%	233.2	17	11%	225.6	17	11%	237.1	18	11%	276.7	21	10%
45-49	249.8	20	13%	232.4	18	11%	198.2	15	9%	243.4	18	11%	365.0	27	13%
50-54	220.4	19	13%	247.5	21	13%	285.5	25	16%	277.3	24	14%	373.2	32	15%
55-64	199.6	37	25%	234.1	43	27%	225.4	42	26%	239.1	44	26%	260.1	47	22%
65+	49.1	13	9%	48.2	13	8%	37.2	10	6%	47.4	13	8%	68.5	19	9%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup></b>															
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	<1%
Black/African American	367.8	43	28%	402.5	47	30%	360.3	43	27%	399.9	48	28%	651.9	80	37%
Hispanic/Latino	*	4	3%	100.8	5	3%	115.8	6	4%	129.9	7	4%	274.8	16	7%
White	81.8	92	61%	85.9	96	60%	89.4	101	63%	93.0	104	62%	98.5	109	50%
Multi-Race	297.7	11	7%	256.5	10	6%	240.3	10	6%	213.2	9	5%	228.8	10	5%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup> and Sex at birth</b>															
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Black/African American Males	417.8	24	16%	518.9	30	19%	441.7	26	16%	507.1	30	18%	748.1	45	21%
Black/African American Females	319.6	19	13%	288.3	17	11%	281.1	17	11%	295.8	18	11%	559.4	35	16%
Hispanic/Latino Males	*	4	3%	184.0	5	3%	175.4	5	3%	201.9	6	4%	408.2	13	6%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	1%	*	1	1%	*	3	1%
White Males	134.7	73	48%	141.1	76	48%	140.3	77	48%	145.0	79	47%	157.9	85	39%
White Females	32.6	19	13%	34.6	20	13%	41.3	24	15%	43.6	25	15%	42.2	24	11%
Multi-Race Males	436.9	8	5%	365.0	7	4%	334.9	7	4%	283.6	6	4%	318.2	7	3%
Multi-Race Females	*	3	2%	*	3	2%	*	3	2%	*	3	2%	*	3	1%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>151</b>		<b>119.0</b>	<b>159</b>		<b>118.7</b>	<b>161</b>		<b>125.3</b>	<b>169</b>		<b>160.5</b>	<b>216</b>	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2019-2023) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

## Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and transmission category, Clark County, 2019-2023

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection										
Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>										
Male-to-male sexual contact	86	78%	90	76%	86	74%	83	68%	97	64%
Injection drug use (IDU)	2	2%	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%	2	1%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	4	4%	6	5%	7	6%	8	7%	9	6%
Heterosexual contact	7	6%	7	6%	6	5%	7	6%	10	7%
Other/unknown	11	10%	15	13%	16	14%	23	19%	33	22%
Subtotal	110	100%	119	100%	116	100%	122	100%	151	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>										
Injection drug use	8	20%	7	18%	5	11%	7	15%	6	9%
Heterosexual contact	31	76%	30	75%	37	82%	35	74%	50	77%
Other/unknown	2	5%	3	8%	3	7%	5	11%	9	14%
Subtotal	41	100%	40	100%	45	100%	47	100%	65	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>										
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>151</b>		<b>159</b>		<b>161</b>		<b>169</b>		<b>216</b>	

## Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Clark County, 2019-2023

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection										
Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	68	45%	71	45%	70	43%	67	40%	77	36%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1%	3	1%
Heterosexual contact only	43	28%	43	27%	50	31%	50	30%	75	35%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	3	2%	3	2%	4	2%	5	3%	5	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	10	7%	8	5%	6	4%	7	4%	5	2%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	18	12%	19	12%	16	10%	16	9%	20	9%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	1	1%	3	2%	3	2%	3	2%	4	2%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	8	5%	12	8%	12	7%	20	12%	27	13%
Total	151		159		161		169		216	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2019-2023) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using sex at birth and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm. Thus, transgender women are included in the male-to-male sexual contact transmission category if assigned male at birth and risk factor history indicates sex with males. Please note this is for the categorization of HIV transmission categories only and not to describe sexual orientation.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.