



Department of  
Health

# New Diagnoses of HIV Infection Reported in Ohio

---

\*Please note a decrease in new reported diagnoses of HIV in 2020 may not represent a true decline, and may be a reporting artifact as a result of COVID-19.

As of June 30, 2025

## Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and selected characteristics, Ohio

Characteristic	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection			Disease Status					
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
				No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex									
Males	12.0	702	76%	551	77%	137	74%	14	67%
Females	3.6	217	24%	162	23%	48	26%	7	33%
Age at diagnosis (years)									
0-9	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	*	1	<1%	1	<1%	-	-	-	-
15-19	4.7	36	4%	32	4%	4	2%	-	-
20-24	17.8	135	15%	126	18%	8	4%	1	5%
25-29	18.3	140	15%	123	17%	16	9%	1	5%
30-34	22.9	186	20%	146	20%	37	20%	3	14%
35-39	17.9	138	15%	100	14%	35	19%	3	14%
40-44	13.1	97	11%	69	10%	22	12%	6	29%
45-49	10.5	72	8%	46	6%	26	14%	-	-
50-54	5.5	39	4%	23	3%	13	7%	3	14%
55-64	4.2	63	7%	39	5%	21	11%	3	14%
65+	0.5	12	1%	8	1%	3	2%	1	5%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>									
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	2	<1%	2	<1%	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.6	13	1%	10	1%	2	1%	1	5%
Black/African American	29.0	449	49%	352	49%	86	46%	11	52%
Hispanic/Latino	16.4	101	11%	76	11%	23	12%	2	10%
White	3.6	328	36%	254	36%	67	36%	7	33%
Multi-Race	8.7	26	3%	19	3%	7	4%	-	-
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup> and Sex									
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	2	<1%	2	<1%	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	5.6	10	1%	9	1%	1	1%	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	3	<1%	1	<1%	1	1%	1	5%
Black/African American Males	44.0	328	36%	265	37%	57	31%	6	29%
Black/African American Females	15.1	121	13%	87	12%	29	16%	5	24%
Hispanic/Latino Males	23.7	75	8%	57	8%	17	9%	1	5%
Hispanic/Latina Females	8.7	26	3%	19	3%	6	3%	1	5%
White Males	5.9	265	29%	202	28%	56	30%	7	33%
White Females	1.4	63	7%	52	7%	11	6%	-	-
Multi-Race Males	14.7	22	2%	16	2%	6	3%	-	-
Multi-Race Females	*	4	<1%	3	<1%	1	1%	-	-
Total	7.7	919		713		185		21	

### Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup>The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and transmission category, Ohio

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection		Disease Status					
	HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>								
Male-to-male sexual contact	434	62%	348	63%	78	57%	8	57%
Injection drug use (IDU)	28	4%	25	5%	3	2%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	30	4%	25	5%	5	4%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	28	4%	22	4%	6	4%	-	-
Other/unknown	181	26%	130	24%	45	33%	6	43%
Subtotal	701	100%	550	100%	137	100%	14	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>								
Injection drug use	14	6%	12	7%	2	4%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	182	84%	135	83%	40	83%	7	100%
Other/unknown	21	10%	15	9%	6	13%	-	-
Subtotal	217	100%	162	100%	48	100%	7	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>								
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	1	100%	1	100%	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	1	100%	1	100%	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>919</b>		<b>713</b>		<b>185</b>		<b>21</b>	

## Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and exposure category, Ohio

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection		Disease Status					
	HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	303	33%	245	34%	52	28%	6	29%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	8	1%	7	1%	1	1%	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	329	36%	242	34%	76	41%	11	52%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	18	2%	15	2%	3	2%	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	34	4%	30	4%	4	2%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	131	14%	103	14%	26	14%	2	10%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	12	1%	10	1%	2	1%	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	84	9%	61	9%	21	11%	2	10%
<b>Total</b>	<b>919</b>		<b>713</b>		<b>185</b>		<b>21</b>	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and age at diagnosis, Ohio

2024 diagnosis of HIV infection																		
Age at diagnosis (years)	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African American			Hispanic/ Latino <sup>a</sup>			White			Multi-Race		
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	21.8	25	6%	12.0	7	7%	*	2	1%	*	2	8%
20-24	*	1	50%	*	2	15%	79.9	86	19%	42.5	23	23%	3.5	19	6%	*	4	15%
25-29	*	-	-	*	3	23%	59.6	67	15%	30.1	15	15%	9.0	49	15%	23.8	6	23%
30-34	*	-	-	*	3	23%	64.4	83	18%	41.9	20	20%	13.1	76	23%	*	4	15%
35-39	*	-	-	*	2	15%	65.3	70	16%	38.4	17	17%	7.9	45	14%	*	4	15%
40-44	*	1	50%	*	2	15%	39.1	37	8%	14.1	6	6%	8.5	48	15%	*	3	12%
45-49	*	-	-	*	-	-	41.4	35	8%	*	2	2%	6.3	33	10%	*	2	8%
50-54	*	-	-	*	-	-	18.3	16	4%	*	3	3%	3.5	20	6%	*	-	-
55-64	*	-	-	*	1	8%	15.7	26	6%	14.0	6	6%	2.3	29	9%	*	1	4%
65+	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	3	1%	*	2	2%	0.4	7	2%	*	-	-
Total	*	2		3.6	13		29.0	449		16.4	101		3.6	328		8.7	26	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, Ohio

Transmission Category <sup>c</sup>	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection											
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	1	50%	5	50%	205	63%	49	65%	158	60%	16	73%
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	2	1%	-	-	26	10%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	4	1%	2	3%	23	9%	1	5%
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	19	6%	3	4%	6	2%	-	-
Other/unknown	1	50%	5	50%	97	30%	21	28%	52	20%	5	23%
Subtotal	2	100%	10	100%	327	100%	75	100%	265	100%	22	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	2	2%	-	-	12	19%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	3	100%	105	87%	24	92%	46	73%	4	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	14	12%	2	8%	5	8%	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	3	100%	121	100%	26	100%	63	100%	4	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2		13		449		101		328		26	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, Ohio

2024 diagnosis of HIV infection													
Exposure Category <sup>d</sup>	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Male-to-male sexual contact only	1	50%	4	31%	143	32%	37	37%	110	34%	8	31%	
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	1	<1%	-	-	7	2%	-	-	
Heterosexual contact only	-	-	7	54%	192	43%	41	41%	82	25%	7	27%	
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	1	<1%	1	1%	15	5%	1	4%	
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	3	1%	-	-	31	9%	-	-	
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	8%	62	14%	12	12%	48	15%	8	31%	
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	3	1%	1	1%	8	2%	-	-	
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unknown	1	50%	1	8%	44	10%	9	9%	27	8%	2	8%	
Total	2		13		449		101		328		26		

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

<sup>c</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

<sup>d</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and county, Ohio

County <sup>a</sup>	2024 Diagnosis of HIV Infection		Disease Status			County <sup>a</sup>	2024 Diagnosis of HIV Infection		Disease Status		
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	HIV (not AIDS)	HIV & later AIDS	AIDS		Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	HIV (not AIDS)	HIV & later AIDS	AIDS
			No.	No.	No.				No.	No.	No.
Adams	*	-	-	-	-	Logan	*	2	2	-	-
Allen	19.8	20	16	3	1	Lorain	5.9	19	14	5	-
Ashland	*	-	-	-	-	Lucas	8.4	36	27	6	3
Ashtabula	*	3	3	-	-	Madison	*	-	-	-	-
Athens	*	1	1	-	-	Mahoning	10.2	23	20	3	-
Auglaize	*	2	2	-	-	Marion	*	1	1	-	-
Belmont	*	3	1	2	-	Medina	*	4	4	-	-
Brown	*	-	-	-	-	Meigs	*	1	1	-	-
Butler	6.5	26	20	6	-	Mercer	*	-	-	-	-
Carroll	*	-	-	-	-	Miami	*	3	3	-	-
Champaign	*	-	-	-	-	Monroe	*	1	-	1	-
Clark	22.2	30	20	7	3	Montgomery	11.7	63	48	15	-
Clermont	2.3	5	4	1	-	Morgan	*	-	-	-	-
Clinton	*	2	2	-	-	Morrow	*	1	1	-	-
Columbiana	*	-	-	-	-	Muskingum	*	1	1	-	-
Coshocton	*	4	4	-	-	Noble	*	-	-	-	-
Crawford	*	-	-	-	-	Ottawa	*	1	1	-	-
Cuyahoga	11.7	145	116	27	2	Paulding	*	-	-	-	-
Darke	*	-	-	-	-	Perry	*	-	-	-	-
Defiance	*	-	-	-	-	Pickaway	*	3	2	-	1
Delaware	2.9	7	6	1	-	Pike	*	1	1	-	-
Erie	*	2	-	1	1	Portage	*	4	2	2	-
Fairfield	5.4	9	7	2	-	Preble	*	2	2	-	-
Fayette	*	-	-	-	-	Putnam	*	-	-	-	-
Franklin	13.4	182	140	39	3	Richland	*	4	3	1	-
Fulton	*	2	1	1	-	Ross	*	1	1	-	-
Gallia	*	3	2	1	-	Sandusky	*	1	-	1	-
Geauga	*	1	1	-	-	Scioto	*	1	-	1	-
Greene	5.2	9	8	1	-	Seneca	*	-	-	-	-
Guernsey	*	-	-	-	-	Shelby	*	1	1	-	-
Hamilton	14.6	122	98	22	2	Stark	7.5	28	24	3	1
Hancock	12.0	9	6	3	-	Summit	10.8	58	40	15	3
Hardin	*	2	2	-	-	Trumbull	4.5	9	6	3	-
Harrison	*	-	-	-	-	Tuscarawas	*	2	2	-	-
Henry	*	-	-	-	-	Union	*	1	1	-	-
Highland	*	-	-	-	-	Van Wert	*	-	-	-	-
Hocking	*	-	-	-	-	Vinton	*	1	1	-	-
Holmes	*	1	1	-	-	Warren	*	2	1	1	-
Huron	*	2	1	1	-	Washington	*	3	2	-	1
Jackson	*	-	-	-	-	Wayne	7.7	9	6	3	-
Jefferson	*	-	-	-	-	Williams	*	1	-	1	-
Knox	*	2	2	-	-	Wood	*	3	2	1	-
Lake	*	4	3	1	-	Wyandot	*	1	1	-	-
Lawrence	*	2	2	-	-	No County	*	14	11	3	-
Licking	7.0	13	12	1	-	<b>Ohio</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>21</b>

**Notes:**

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> County reflects county of residence at time of initial diagnosis. Cases diagnosed while in a state or federal correctional facility or whose county is unknown are included in No County.

<sup>b</sup>The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by selected characteristics, Ohio

Characteristic	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year															Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024				
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Sex</b>																	
Males	12.6	723	82%	12.4	718	78%	11.5	668	78%	11.6	676	79%	12.0	702	76%	34,038	82%
Females	2.7	162	18%	3.4	201	22%	3.1	186	22%	3.0	181	21%	3.6	217	24%	7,437	18%
<b>Age at diagnosis (years)</b>																	
0-9	*	2	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	313	1%
10-14	*	-	-	*	2	<1%	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	80	<1%
15-19	5.8	43	5%	6.7	51	6%	4.4	33	4%	5.6	43	5%	4.7	36	4%	1,574	4%
20-24	21.3	159	18%	20.7	155	17%	17.7	138	16%	18.1	135	16%	17.8	135	15%	5,645	14%
25-29	20.9	166	19%	23.0	177	19%	20.9	159	19%	20.5	154	18%	18.3	140	15%	7,291	18%
30-34	18.7	144	16%	19.3	151	16%	18.0	142	17%	20.3	162	19%	22.9	186	20%	7,547	18%
35-39	13.1	95	11%	13.3	99	11%	15.4	114	13%	13.3	100	12%	17.9	138	15%	6,480	16%
40-44	9.2	63	7%	12.5	89	10%	12.9	93	11%	12.8	94	11%	13.1	97	11%	4,828	12%
45-49	9.5	66	7%	7.7	52	6%	8.6	57	7%	7.3	49	6%	10.5	72	8%	3,306	8%
50-54	8.1	59	7%	6.7	50	5%	6.6	49	6%	6.9	50	6%	5.5	39	4%	2,110	5%
55-64	4.5	72	8%	4.1	65	7%	3.4	53	6%	3.6	55	6%	4.2	63	7%	1,825	4%
65+	0.8	16	2%	1.3	27	3%	0.7	15	2%	0.6	14	2%	0.5	12	1%	476	1%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup></b>																	
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	2	<1%	25	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.3	7	1%	*	4	<1%	2.2	7	1%	1.8	6	1%	3.6	13	1%	180	<1%
Black/African American	30.6	455	51%	29.7	448	49%	25.7	389	46%	26.3	402	47%	29.0	449	49%	17,510	42%
Hispanic/Latino	7.8	38	4%	12.2	62	7%	13.9	73	9%	15.8	90	11%	16.4	101	11%	2,329	6%
White	3.8	343	39%	3.9	361	39%	3.8	348	41%	3.7	331	39%	3.6	328	36%	19,981	48%
Multi-Race	15.9	42	5%	15.7	43	5%	13.1	37	4%	9.3	27	3%	8.7	26	3%	1,370	3%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	80	<1%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup> and Sex</b>																	
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	<1%	17	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	8	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	4.1	6	1%	*	4	<1%	3.8	6	1%	3.1	5	1%	5.6	10	1%	145	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	3	<1%	35	<1%
Black/African American Males	51.1	364	41%	47.7	347	38%	41.9	306	36%	41.7	306	36%	44.0	328	36%	13,390	32%
Black/African American Females	11.7	91	10%	12.9	101	11%	10.6	83	10%	12.1	96	11%	15.1	121	13%	4,120	10%
Hispanic/Latino Males	13.6	34	4%	20.3	53	6%	23.8	64	7%	26.3	77	9%	23.7	75	8%	1,864	4%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	4	<1%	3.6	9	1%	3.5	9	1%	4.7	13	2%	8.7	26	3%	465	1%
White Males	6.4	286	32%	6.2	279	30%	5.8	260	30%	6.0	267	31%	5.9	265	29%	17,460	42%
White Females	1.2	57	6%	1.8	82	9%	1.9	88	10%	1.4	64	7%	1.4	63	7%	2,521	6%
Multi-Race Males	25.2	33	4%	24.9	34	4%	22.8	32	4%	14.6	21	2%	14.7	22	2%	1,098	3%
Multi-Race Females	6.7	9	1%	6.5	9	1%	3.5	5	1%	4.1	6	1%	*	4	<1%	272	1%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	80	<1%
Total	7.6	885		7.8	919		7.3	854		7.3	857		7.7	919		41,475	

Notes:  
Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. Diagnoses of HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represent all reported cases diagnosed in each year; cumulative diagnoses represent all reported HIV and/or AIDS cases diagnosed since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by transmission category, Ohio

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year										Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	414	57%	439	61%	375	56%	404	60%	434	62%	22,348	66%
Injection drug use (IDU)	37	5%	48	7%	46	7%	31	5%	28	4%	2,046	6%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	32	4%	44	6%	34	5%	38	6%	30	4%	1,985	6%
Heterosexual contact	25	3%	22	3%	28	4%	24	4%	28	4%	1,745	5%
Other/unknown	213	30%	164	23%	184	28%	179	26%	181	26%	5,739	17%
Subtotal	721	100%	717	100%	667	100%	676	100%	701	100%	33,863	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	23	14%	42	21%	26	14%	20	11%	14	6%	1,160	16%
Heterosexual contact	111	69%	141	70%	128	69%	141	78%	182	84%	5,413	74%
Other/unknown	28	17%	18	9%	32	17%	20	11%	21	10%	696	10%
Subtotal	162	100%	201	100%	186	100%	181	100%	217	100%	7,269	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	2	100%	1	100%	1	100%	-	-	-	-	279	81%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	64	19%
Subtotal	2	100%	1	100%	1	100%	-	-	1	100%	343	100%
Total	885		919		854		857		919		41,475	

Trends in reported diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by exposure category, Ohio

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year										Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	314	35%	335	36%	281	33%	303	35%	303	33%	16,261	39%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	11	1%	18	2%	10	1%	11	1%	8	1%	600	1%
Heterosexual contact only	214	24%	243	26%	247	29%	259	30%	329	36%	9,687	23%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	23	3%	31	3%	23	3%	16	2%	18	2%	995	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	49	6%	72	8%	62	7%	40	5%	34	4%	2,602	6%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	100	11%	104	11%	94	11%	101	12%	131	14%	6,075	15%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	9	1%	13	1%	11	1%	22	3%	12	1%	989	2%
Perinatal exposure	2	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	-	-	295	1%
Other/unknown	163	18%	102	11%	124	15%	104	12%	84	9%	3,971	10%
Total	885		919		854		857		919		41,475	

Notes:  
Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. Diagnoses of HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represent all reported cases diagnosed in each year; cumulative diagnoses represent all reported HIV and/or AIDS cases diagnosed since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.  
Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.  
<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.  
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

**Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by county, Ohio**

County <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Cumulative Diagnoses	County <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Cumulative Diagnoses
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	No.		Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	No.
Adams	*	1	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	27	Logan	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	2	50
Allen	5.9	6	*	4	*	4	9.9	10	19.8	20	312	Lorain	5.8	18	6.3	20	6.0	19	4.4	14	5.9	19	616
Ashland	*	2	*	2	*	1	*	3	*	-	39	Lucas	5.4	23	8.4	36	8.7	37	6.1	26	8.4	36	1,845
Ashtabula	*	4	*	4	*	4	*	-	*	3	132	Madison	*	1	*	1	11.5	5	*	1	*	-	58
Athens	*	3	*	4	*	2	*	1	*	1	88	Mahoning	8.4	19	11.0	25	12.0	27	6.2	14	10.2	23	847
Auglaize	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	2	33	Marion	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	4	*	1	120
Belmont	*	3	*	3	*	4	*	2	*	3	96	Medina	*	2	*	1	3.3	6	2.7	5	*	4	125
Brown	*	-	*	1	*	2	*	-	*	-	38	Meigs	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	2	*	1	19
Butler	4.9	19	14.9	58	7.7	30	7.6	30	6.5	26	743	Mercer	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	27
Carroll	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	20	Miami	*	3	*	3	4.5	5	7.2	8	*	3	155
Champaign	*	1	*	-	*	3	*	3	*	-	60	Monroe	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	1	9
Clark	5.2	7	8.8	12	8.9	12	14.1	19	22.2	30	372	Montgomery	7.1	38	11.9	64	9.9	53	13.9	74	11.7	63	2,704
Clermont	2.9	6	3.3	7	*	4	*	4	2.3	5	215	Morgan	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	16
Clinton	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	2	63	Morrow	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	1	40
Columbiana	*	-	*	2	*	4	*	4	*	-	130	Muskingum	*	3	*	-	7.0	6	9.3	8	*	1	139
Coshocton	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	4	30	Noble	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	3
Crawford	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	41	Ottawa	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	39
Cuyahoga	14.8	182	13.2	165	9.7	120	11.9	147	11.7	145	8,693	Paulding	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	20
Darke	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	64	Perry	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	-	34
Defiance	*	1	*	1	*	2	*	-	*	-	49	Pickaway	*	1	*	2	*	2	*	2	*	3	98
Delaware	*	2	2.3	5	2.2	5	3.0	7	2.9	7	198	Pike	*	-	*	-	*	2	*	1	*	1	34
Erie	10.9	8	8.0	6	*	2	*	3	*	2	166	Portage	*	4	*	2	*	2	*	3	*	4	192
Fairfield	5.6	9	*	4	3.7	6	4.2	7	5.4	9	219	Preble	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	2	35
Fayette	*	-	*	3	*	1	*	-	*	-	37	Putnam	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	19
Franklin	15.6	206	14.5	192	14.7	194	15.6	207	13.4	182	8,596	Richland	*	2	*	4	*	4	4.0	5	*	4	226
Fulton	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	2	40	Ross	*	3	7.8	6	*	1	*	2	*	1	139
Gallia	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	3	34	Sandusky	8.6	5	*	-	*	-	*	2	*	1	84
Geauga	*	1	*	2	*	4	*	-	*	1	65	Scioto	*	-	*	1	*	3	*	3	*	1	105
Greene	6.5	11	4.8	8	8.3	14	4.7	8	5.2	9	331	Seneca	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	49
Guernsey	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	33	Shelby	*	3	*	1	*	-	*	3	*	1	73
Hamilton	16.0	131	14.9	123	11.3	93	12.6	104	14.6	122	5,551	Stark	7.3	27	6.2	23	7.2	27	3.8	14	7.5	28	897
Hancock	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	2	12.0	9	95	Summit	8.7	47	8.7	47	6.9	37	6.5	35	10.8	58	1,769
Hardin	*	-	*	-	*	2	*	2	*	2	29	Trumbull	3.6	7	4.5	9	4.5	9	4.5	9	4.5	9	350
Harrison	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	16	Tuscarawas	*	3	*	1	*	3	*	4	*	2	61
Henry	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	19	Union	*	1	*	3	*	2	*	1	*	1	56
Highland	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	-	45	Van Wert	*	-	*	1	*	2	*	-	*	-	15
Hocking	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	31	Vinton	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	7
Holmes	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	16	Warren	4.2	10	*	3	*	4	*	3	*	2	201
Huron	*	2	*	-	*	3	*	3	*	2	53	Washington	*	1	*	3	*	2	*	-	*	3	102
Jackson	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	32	Wayne	*	2	*	2	*	2	5.1	6	7.7	9	115
Jefferson	*	3	*	3	*	4	*	2	*	-	122	Williams	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	1	*	1	49
Knox	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	2	45	Wood	*	1	*	4	*	4	*	2	*	3	147
Lake	2.6	6	4.3	10	6.0	14	4.7	11	*	4	332	Wyandot	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	10
Lawrence	10.2	6	8.7	5	10.6	6	8.9	5	*	2	106	No County	*	18	*	15	*	27	*	6	*	14	2,043
Licking	3.9	7	2.8	5	4.4	8	4.9	9	7.0	13	277	<b>Ohio</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>41,475</b>

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. Diagnoses of HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represent all reported cases diagnosed in each year; cumulative diagnoses represent all reported HIV and/or AIDS cases diagnosed since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> County reflects county of residence at time of initial diagnosis. Cases diagnosed while in a state or federal correctional facility or whose county is unknown are included in No County.

<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.



## Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and selected characteristics, Ohio

Characteristic	AIDS Diagnoses					
	2024 AIDS diagnosis		≥12 Months after HIV Diagnosis		<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis <sup>a</sup>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Sex</b>						
Males	323	75%	157	77%	166	74%
Females	106	25%	47	23%	59	26%
<b>Age at AIDS diagnosis (years)</b>						
0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	5	1%	1	<1%	4	2%
20-24	15	3%	2	1%	13	6%
25-29	48	11%	29	14%	19	8%
30-34	74	17%	31	15%	43	19%
35-39	62	14%	25	12%	37	16%
40-44	56	13%	24	12%	32	14%
45-49	48	11%	22	11%	26	12%
50-54	34	8%	16	8%	18	8%
55-64	55	13%	29	14%	26	12%
65+	32	7%	25	12%	7	3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup></b>						
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	<1%	-	-	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4	1%	1	<1%	3	1%
Black/African American	214	50%	104	51%	110	49%
Hispanic/Latino	47	11%	22	11%	25	11%
White	142	33%	63	31%	79	35%
Multi-Race	21	5%	14	7%	7	3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>b</sup> and Sex</b>						
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	1	<1%	-	-	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	2	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	2	<1%	-	-	2	1%
Black/African American Males	153	36%	80	39%	73	32%
Black/African American Females	61	14%	24	12%	37	16%
Hispanic/Latino Males	38	9%	18	9%	20	9%
Hispanic/Latina Females	9	2%	4	2%	5	2%
White Males	113	26%	47	23%	66	29%
White Females	29	7%	16	8%	13	6%
Multi-Race Males	17	4%	11	5%	6	3%
Multi-Race Females	4	1%	3	1%	1	<1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>429</b>		<b>204</b>		<b>225</b>	

### Notes:

Data reflects all persons with an AIDS diagnosis in 2024 regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Includes persons whose diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS were made at the same time.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and transmission category, Ohio

Transmission Category <sup>b</sup>	AIDS Diagnoses					
	2024 AIDS diagnosis		≥12 Months after HIV Diagnosis		<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis <sup>a</sup>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>						
Male-to-male sexual contact	174	54%	86	55%	88	53%
Injection drug use (IDU)	16	5%	10	6%	6	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	14	4%	8	5%	6	4%
Heterosexual contact	17	5%	11	7%	6	4%
Other/unknown	100	31%	40	26%	60	36%
Subtotal	321	100%	155	100%	166	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>						
Injection drug use	8	8%	6	13%	2	3%
Heterosexual contact	84	79%	32	68%	52	88%
Other/unknown	14	13%	9	19%	5	8%
Subtotal	106	100%	47	100%	59	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>						
Perinatal	2	100%	2	100%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	2	100%	2	100%	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>429</b>		<b>204</b>		<b>225</b>	

## Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and exposure category, Ohio

Exposure Category <sup>c</sup>	AIDS Diagnoses					
	2024 AIDS diagnosis		≥12Months after HIV Diagnosis		<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis <sup>a</sup>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	115	27%	57	28%	58	26%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	5	1%	3	1%	2	1%
Heterosexual contact only	161	38%	63	31%	98	44%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	10	2%	6	3%	4	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	19	4%	13	6%	6	3%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	59	14%	29	14%	30	13%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	4	1%	2	1%	2	1%
Perinatal exposure	2	<1%	2	1%	-	-
Other/unknown	54	13%	29	14%	25	11%
<b>Total</b>	<b>429</b>		<b>204</b>		<b>225</b>	

Notes:

Data reflects all persons with an AIDS diagnosis in 2024 regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Includes persons whose diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS were made at the same time.

<sup>b</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

<sup>c</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and county, Ohio

County <sup>b</sup>	AIDS Diagnoses			County <sup>b</sup>	AIDS Diagnoses		
	2024 AIDS Diagnosis	≥12 Months after HIV Diagnosis	<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis <sup>a</sup>		2024 AIDS Diagnosis	≥12 Months after HIV Diagnosis	<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis <sup>a</sup>
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
Adams	-	-	-	Logan	-	-	-
Allen	6	2	4	Lorain	7	3	4
Ashland	-	-	-	Lucas	17	9	8
Ashtabula	3	3	-	Madison	-	-	-
Athens	-	-	-	Mahoning	6	3	3
Auglaize	-	-	-	Marion	1	1	-
Belmont	2	-	2	Medina	1	1	-
Brown	-	-	-	Meigs	-	-	-
Butler	10	4	6	Mercer	-	-	-
Carroll	-	-	-	Miami	2	2	-
Champaign	1	1	-	Monroe	1	-	1
Clark	14	2	12	Montgomery	31	15	16
Clermont	2	1	1	Morgan	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	Morrow	-	-	-
Columbiana	-	-	-	Muskingum	-	-	-
Coshocton	-	-	-	Noble	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	Ottawa	1	1	-
Cuyahoga	83	51	32	Paulding	-	-	-
Darke	-	-	-	Perry	-	-	-
Defiance	-	-	-	Pickaway	1	-	1
Delaware	2	1	1	Pike	-	-	-
Erie	3	-	3	Portage	2	-	2
Fairfield	3	1	2	Preble	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	Putnam	-	-	-
Franklin	90	40	50	Richland	5	3	2
Fulton	1	-	1	Ross	-	-	-
Gallia	-	-	-	Sandusky	1	-	1
Geauga	-	-	-	Scioto	2	-	2
Greene	5	4	1	Seneca	-	-	-
Guernsey	-	-	-	Shelby	1	-	1
Hamilton	55	26	29	Stark	8	3	5
Hancock	3	-	3	Summit	29	14	15
Hardin	-	-	-	Trumbull	5	2	3
Harrison	-	-	-	Tuscarawas	1	1	-
Henry	-	-	-	Union	-	-	-
Highland	-	-	-	Van Wert	-	-	-
Hocking	-	-	-	Vinton	-	-	-
Holmes	-	-	-	Warren	1	-	1
Huron	1	-	1	Washington	1	-	1
Jackson	1	1	-	Wayne	4	1	3
Jefferson	1	-	1	Williams	1	-	1
Knox	-	-	-	Wood	3	2	1
Lake	4	3	1	Wyandot	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	No County	5	2	3
Licking	2	1	1	Ohio	429	204	225

**Notes:**

Data reflects all persons with an AIDS diagnosis in 2024 regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis.

<sup>a</sup> Includes persons whose diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS were made at the same time.

<sup>b</sup> County reflects county of residence at time of AIDS diagnosis. Cases diagnosed while in a state or federal correctional facility or whose county is unknown are included in No County.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by selected characteristics, Ohio

Characteristic	Year of AIDS Diagnosis										Cumulative AIDS	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex												
Males	335	82%	334	76%	317	79%	336	76%	323	75%	20,384	83%
Females	72	18%	105	24%	84	21%	106	24%	106	25%	4,081	17%
Age at AIDS diagnosis (years)												
0-9	2	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	1%
10-14	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	-	-	-	-	36	<1%
15-19	4	1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	4	1%	5	1%	227	1%
20-24	30	7%	28	6%	25	6%	24	5%	15	3%	1,399	6%
25-29	62	15%	53	12%	46	11%	41	9%	48	11%	3,212	13%
30-34	58	14%	78	18%	70	17%	89	20%	74	17%	4,608	19%
35-39	53	13%	57	13%	54	13%	64	14%	62	14%	4,551	19%
40-44	35	9%	52	12%	53	13%	50	11%	56	13%	3,803	16%
45-49	32	8%	34	8%	49	12%	43	10%	48	11%	2,711	11%
50-54	46	11%	39	9%	31	8%	45	10%	34	8%	1,744	7%
55-64	60	15%	68	15%	50	12%	57	13%	55	13%	1,581	6%
65+	24	6%	27	6%	20	5%	25	6%	32	7%	449	2%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>a</sup>												
American Indian/Alaska Native	-	-	1	<1%	-	-	-	-	1	<1%	13	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	4	1%	77	<1%
Black/African American	176	43%	203	46%	183	46%	221	50%	214	50%	9,928	41%
Hispanic/Latino	30	7%	25	6%	41	10%	38	9%	47	11%	1,298	5%
White	170	42%	187	43%	157	39%	167	38%	142	33%	12,461	51%
Multi-Race	26	6%	21	5%	18	4%	14	3%	21	5%	688	3%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>a</sup> and Sex												
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	-	-	1	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	<1%	6	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	5	1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	61	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	<1%	2	<1%	16	<1%
Black/African American Males	137	34%	147	33%	146	36%	164	37%	153	36%	7,627	31%
Black/African American Females	39	10%	56	13%	37	9%	57	13%	61	14%	2,301	9%
Hispanic/Latino Males	27	7%	20	5%	37	9%	31	7%	38	9%	1,010	4%
Hispanic/Latina Females	3	1%	5	1%	4	1%	7	2%	9	2%	288	1%
White Males	145	36%	150	34%	118	29%	128	29%	113	26%	11,140	46%
White Females	25	6%	37	8%	39	10%	39	9%	29	7%	1,321	5%
Multi-Race Males	21	5%	14	3%	14	3%	12	3%	17	4%	539	2%
Multi-Race Females	5	1%	7	2%	4	1%	2	<1%	4	1%	149	1%
Total	407		439		401		442		429		24,465	

Notes:

AIDS diagnoses by year (2020-2024) represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in each year regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis; cumulative AIDS cases represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in Ohio since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic.

Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by transmission category, Ohio

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	Year of AIDS Diagnosis										Cumulative AIDS	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>												
Male-to-male sexual contact	188	57%	200	60%	147	46%	173	52%	174	54%	13,561	67%
Injection drug use (IDU)	15	5%	16	5%	24	8%	20	6%	16	5%	1,366	7%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	12	4%	19	6%	13	4%	20	6%	14	4%	1,303	6%
Heterosexual contact	18	5%	12	4%	23	7%	14	4%	17	5%	1,144	6%
Other/unknown	97	29%	87	26%	110	35%	108	32%	100	31%	2,890	14%
Subtotal	330	100%	334	100%	317	100%	335	100%	321	100%	20,264	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>												
Injection drug use	12	17%	17	16%	16	20%	14	13%	8	8%	743	19%
Heterosexual contact	51	71%	76	73%	53	65%	76	73%	84	79%	2983	75%
Other/unknown	9	13%	11	11%	13	16%	14	13%	14	13%	247	6%
Subtotal	72	100%	104	100%	82	100%	104	100%	106	100%	3,973	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>												
Perinatal	5	100%	1	100%	1	50%	2	67%	2	100%	184	81%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1	50%	1	33%	-	-	44	19%
Subtotal	5	100%	1	100%	2	100%	3	100%	2	100%	228	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>407</b>		<b>439</b>		<b>401</b>		<b>442</b>		<b>429</b>		<b>24,465</b>	

## Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by exposure category, Ohio

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	Year of AIDS Diagnosis										Cumulative AIDS	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	150	37%	149	34%	112	28%	127	29%	115	27%	9,587	39%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	2	<1%	3	1%	10	2%	5	1%	5	1%	390	2%
Heterosexual contact only	108	27%	136	31%	131	33%	149	34%	161	38%	5,617	23%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	5	1%	12	3%	7	2%	5	1%	10	2%	606	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	25	6%	30	7%	30	7%	29	7%	19	4%	1,715	7%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	38	9%	51	12%	35	9%	46	10%	59	14%	3,964	16%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	7	2%	7	2%	6	1%	15	3%	4	1%	696	3%
Perinatal exposure	5	1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	3	1%	2	<1%	190	1%
Other/unknown	67	16%	50	11%	69	17%	63	14%	54	13%	1,700	7%
Total	407		439		401		442		429		24,465	

Notes:

AIDS diagnoses by year (2020-2024) represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in each year regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis; cumulative AIDS cases represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in Ohio since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by county, Ohio

County <sup>a</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Cumulative AIDS	County <sup>a</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Cumulative AIDS
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Adams	1	-	-	-	-	18	Logan	1	-	-	-	-	39
Allen	2	3	3	2	6	172	Lorain	7	8	7	7	7	400
Ashland	1	1	-	1	-	28	Lucas	11	23	13	11	17	1,128
Ashtabula	1	2	-	1	3	89	Madison	-	-	2	-	-	31
Athens	-	2	1	-	-	55	Mahoning	9	13	13	10	6	500
Auglaize	-	-	-	-	-	29	Marion	1	-	1	2	1	80
Belmont	1	3	2	-	2	62	Medina	1	-	2	5	1	67
Brown	-	1	1	1	-	31	Meigs	-	-	-	-	-	6
Butler	11	14	13	13	10	424	Mercer	-	1	-	-	-	22
Carroll	-	-	-	1	-	17	Miami	3	-	3	3	2	101
Champaign	-	-	3	1	1	45	Monroe	-	-	-	1	1	8
Clark	7	6	10	7	14	242	Montgomery	22	23	28	31	31	1,658
Clermont	6	-	2	5	2	134	Morgan	-	1	-	-	-	9
Clinton	1	3	-	1	-	39	Morrow	1	-	2	-	-	26
Columbiana	1	1	1	3	-	77	Muskingum	-	-	2	1	-	79
Coshocton	-	-	1	-	-	18	Noble	-	-	-	-	-	3
Crawford	-	-	1	1	-	35	Ottawa	-	-	1	-	1	22
Cuyahoga	81	69	69	82	83	5,344	Paulding	-	-	-	-	-	14
Darke	1	-	-	-	-	43	Perry	1	-	-	-	-	23
Defiance	2	1	-	-	-	33	Pickaway	1	2	1	-	1	49
Delaware	3	2	1	5	2	101	Pike	-	-	-	-	-	26
Erie	3	2	2	1	3	113	Portage	3	2	1	1	2	98
Fairfield	5	1	3	1	3	135	Preble	-	-	-	1	-	26
Fayette	-	3	1	-	-	31	Putnam	-	-	-	-	-	12
Franklin	87	98	74	103	90	4,842	Richland	2	-	3	1	5	161
Fulton	-	-	1	-	1	31	Ross	1	4	1	3	-	98
Gallia	-	-	-	-	-	23	Sandusky	1	-	-	-	1	59
Geauga	1	1	-	1	-	48	Scioto	-	-	6	3	2	77
Greene	3	7	3	6	5	189	Seneca	-	1	-	-	-	33
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	22	Shelby	-	2	-	-	1	44
Hamilton	63	70	56	61	55	3,301	Stark	6	14	11	11	8	476
Hancock	-	2	2	1	3	64	Summit	22	25	25	20	29	1,062
Hardin	-	-	-	1	-	19	Trumbull	3	4	3	5	5	211
Harrison	-	-	-	-	-	13	Tuscarawas	2	-	1	1	1	36
Henry	-	-	-	1	-	14	Union	-	1	-	-	-	32
Highland	-	-	2	1	-	37	Van Wert	-	1	-	-	-	12
Hocking	-	-	1	-	-	27	Vinton	-	-	-	-	-	4
Holmes	-	-	-	-	-	10	Warren	4	2	4	5	1	127
Huron	1	-	-	2	1	30	Washington	1	1	-	-	1	67
Jackson	1	-	-	1	1	19	Wayne	-	1	2	-	4	61
Jefferson	1	1	-	1	1	84	Williams	-	-	-	-	1	30
Knox	2	-	-	-	-	31	Wood	1	1	1	1	3	84
Lake	7	6	3	1	4	209	Wyandot	-	-	-	-	-	6
Lawrence	1	4	-	2	-	55	No County	5	5	9	5	5	793
Licking	4	1	3	6	2	182	Ohio	407	439	401	442	429	24,465

Notes:  
AIDS diagnoses by year (2020-2024) represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in each year regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis; cumulative AIDS cases represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in Ohio since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.  
Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.  
<sup>a</sup> County reflects county of residence at time of initial diagnosis. Cases diagnosed while in a state or federal correctional facility or whose county is unknown are included in No County.  
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

# Persons Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection Reported in Ohio

## Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and selected characteristics, Ohio

Characteristic	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in			Current Disease Status			
	2024			HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex							
Males	354.0	20,757	78%	11,447	78%	9,310	79%
Females	96.3	5,799	22%	3,307	22%	2,492	21%
Age at end of year (years)							
0-9	1.2	16	<1%	13	<1%	3	<1%
10-14	3.8	28	<1%	23	<1%	5	<1%
15-19	16.1	124	<1%	105	1%	19	<1%
20-24	83.2	631	2%	549	4%	82	1%
25-29	206.0	1,576	6%	1,276	9%	300	3%
30-34	350.2	2,839	11%	2,073	14%	766	6%
35-39	397.0	3,063	12%	2,010	14%	1,053	9%
40-44	362.8	2,695	10%	1,614	11%	1,081	9%
45-49	363.6	2,485	9%	1,339	9%	1,146	10%
50-54	393.3	2,802	11%	1,365	9%	1,437	12%
55-64	435.2	6,507	25%	2,784	19%	3,723	32%
65+	167.0	3,790	14%	1,603	11%	2,187	19%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>							
American Indian/Alaska Native	56.4	13	<1%	9	<1%	4	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	50.8	185	1%	136	1%	49	<1%
Black/African American	764.9	11,857	45%	6,646	45%	5,211	44%
Hispanic/Latino	380.2	2,337	9%	1,290	9%	1,047	9%
White	119.4	10,783	41%	5,907	40%	4,876	41%
Multi-Race	441.4	1,324	5%	709	5%	615	5%
Unknown	*	57	<1%	57	<1%	-	-
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup> and Sex							
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	77.7	9	<1%	7	<1%	2	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	4	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	82.5	147	1%	112	1%	35	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	20.4	38	<1%	24	<1%	14	<1%
Black/African American Males	1,149.9	8,580	32%	4,759	32%	3,821	32%
Black/African American Females	407.6	3,277	12%	1,887	13%	1,390	12%
Hispanic/Latino Males	584.0	1,845	7%	1,055	7%	790	7%
Hispanic/Latina Females	164.7	492	2%	235	2%	257	2%
White Males	203.4	9,076	34%	4,898	33%	4,178	35%
White Females	37.4	1,707	6%	1,009	7%	698	6%
Multi-Race Males	707.0	1,057	4%	573	4%	484	4%
Multi-Race Females	177.5	267	1%	136	1%	131	1%
Unknown	*	57	<1%	57	<1%	-	-
Total	223.5	26,556		14,754		11,802	

### Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup>The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

<sup>b</sup>Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.



**Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and transmission category, Ohio**

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2024		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>						
Male-to-male sexual contact	13,863	67%	7,661	67%	6,202	67%
Injection drug use (IDU)	788	4%	394	3%	394	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	1,060	5%	534	5%	526	6%
Heterosexual contact	1,157	6%	499	4%	658	7%
Other/unknown	3,744	18%	2,273	20%	1,471	16%
Subtotal	20,612	100%	11,361	100%	9,251	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>						
Injection drug use	637	11%	322	10%	315	13%
Heterosexual contact	4,402	78%	2,425	76%	1,977	82%
Other/unknown	594	11%	462	14%	132	5%
Subtotal	5,633	100%	3,209	100%	2,424	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>						
Perinatal	258	83%	145	79%	113	89%
Other/unknown	53	17%	39	21%	14	11%
Subtotal	311	100%	184	100%	127	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,556</b>		<b>14,754</b>		<b>11,802</b>	

**Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and exposure category, Ohio**

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2024		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	10,341	39%	5,946	40%	4,395	37%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	216	1%	121	1%	95	1%
Heterosexual contact only	7,334	28%	3,825	26%	3,509	30%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	567	2%	314	2%	253	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	1,208	5%	595	4%	613	5%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	3,518	13%	1,715	12%	1,803	15%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	493	2%	220	1%	273	2%
Perinatal exposure	275	1%	158	1%	117	1%
Other/unknown	2,604	10%	1,860	13%	744	6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,556</b>		<b>14,754</b>		<b>11,802</b>	

Notes:  
 Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.  
 Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.  
<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.  
 Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and age, Ohio

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024																				
Age at end of year (years)	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African American			Hispanic/ Latino <sup>a</sup>			White			Multi-Race			Unknown	
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	%	No.	%
0-9	*	-	-	*	3	2%	*	4	<1%	*	4	<1%	*	4	<1%	*	1	<1%	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	*	1	1%	19.3	22	<1%	*	3	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	4	2%	73.1	84	1%	25.7	15	1%	2.8	15	<1%	16.2	6	<1%	-	-
20-24	*	1	8%	24.1	7	4%	402.3	433	4%	123.9	67	3%	17.7	95	1%	95.2	28	2%	-	-
25-29	*	1	8%	48.4	15	8%	830.6	933	8%	367.1	183	8%	64.9	354	3%	356.6	90	7%	-	-
30-34	*	1	8%	100.1	33	18%	1,157.5	1,492	13%	585.9	280	12%	147.9	857	8%	887.8	176	13%	-	-
35-39	*	1	8%	49.6	17	9%	1,463.5	1,570	13%	650.9	288	12%	174.5	995	9%	1,362.9	191	14%	1	2%
40-44	*	2	15%	81.7	25	14%	1,274.3	1,205	10%	553.5	236	10%	192.0	1,080	10%	1,318.0	147	11%	-	-
45-49	*	1	8%	68.4	17	9%	1,249.4	1,057	9%	730.0	261	11%	194.6	1,026	10%	1,278.4	122	9%	1	2%
50-54	*	1	8%	128.2	28	15%	1,307.2	1,143	10%	923.0	267	11%	215.0	1,214	11%	1,757.2	142	11%	7	12%
55-64	*	4	31%	87.1	28	15%	1,465.3	2,428	20%	1,108.2	474	20%	264.2	3,272	30%	2,104.2	271	20%	30	53%
65+	*	1	8%	19.7	7	4%	692.8	1,486	13%	633.8	259	11%	95.5	1,869	17%	904.5	150	11%	18	32%
Total	56.4	13		50.8	185		764.9	11,857		380.2	2,337		119.4	10,783		441.4	1,324		57	

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, Ohio

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024														
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race		Unknown	
Transmission Category <sup>c</sup>	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent														
Male-to-male sexual contact	6	67%	69	49%	5,282	62%	1,151	63%	6,618	73%	736	70%	1	2%
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	3	2%	255	3%	121	7%	365	4%	44	4%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	3	2%	287	3%	87	5%	604	7%	79	8%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	1	11%	10	7%	705	8%	129	7%	262	3%	50	5%	-	-
Other/unknown	2	22%	55	39%	1,966	23%	338	19%	1,199	13%	142	14%	42	98%
Subtotal	9	100%	140	100%	8,495	100%	1,826	100%	9,048	100%	1,051	100%	43	100%
Female adult or adolescent														
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	175	6%	50	11%	378	23%	34	13%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	3	75%	27	77%	2,663	84%	371	78%	1,137	68%	200	78%	1	8%
Other/unknown	1	25%	8	23%	343	11%	52	11%	156	9%	22	9%	12	92%
Subtotal	4	100%	35	100%	3,181	100%	473	100%	1,671	100%	256	100%	13	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)														
Perinatal	-	-	7	70%	152	84%	35	92%	50	78%	14	82%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	3	30%	29	16%	3	8%	14	22%	3	18%	1	100%
Subtotal	-	-	10	100%	181	100%	38	100%	64	100%	17	100%	1	100%
Total	13		185		11,857		2,337		10,783		1,324		57	

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, Ohio

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024														
Exposure Category <sup>d</sup>	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino <sup>a</sup>		White		Multi-Race		Unknown	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	5	38%	52	28%	3,575	30%	891	38%	5,279	49%	538	41%	1	2%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	1	1%	75	1%	26	1%	106	1%	8	1%	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	5	38%	55	30%	4,450	38%	639	27%	1,847	17%	337	25%	1	2%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	2	1%	120	1%	37	2%	363	3%	45	3%	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	2	1%	355	3%	145	6%	636	6%	70	5%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	1	8%	17	9%	1,706	14%	260	11%	1,336	12%	198	15%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	1%	167	1%	50	2%	241	2%	34	3%	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	8	4%	164	1%	39	2%	50	0%	14	1%	-	-
Other/unknown	2	15%	47	25%	1,245	11%	250	11%	925	9%	80	6%	55	96%
Total	13		185		11,857		2,337		10,783		1,324		57	

Notes:  
Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.  
Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.  
<sup>a</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.  
<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.  
<sup>c</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.  
<sup>d</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.  
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and county, Ohio

County <sup>a</sup>	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024		Current Disease Status		County <sup>a</sup>	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024		Current Disease Status	
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	HIV (not AIDS)	AIDS		Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	HIV (not AIDS)	AIDS
			No.	No.				No.	No.
Adams	68.7	19	6	13	Logan	73.8	34	20	14
Allen	189.4	191	112	79	Lorain	131.7	424	215	209
Ashland	55.3	29	12	17	Lucas	258.3	1,101	578	523
Ashtabula	117.6	114	59	55	Madison	59.3	27	13	14
Athens	85.4	54	31	23	Mahoning	240.5	543	296	247
Auglaize	45.7	21	9	12	Marion	118.5	77	38	39
Belmont	88.1	57	26	31	Medina	63.9	118	68	50
Brown	74.5	33	11	22	Meigs	60.5	13	8	5
Butler	143.2	572	321	251	Mercer	39.9	17	9	8
Carroll	37.8	10	4	6	Miami	88.4	99	51	48
Champaign	84.8	33	13	20	Monroe	61.3	8	2	6
Clark	182.2	246	141	105	Montgomery	330.1	1,774	959	815
Clermont	91.1	195	102	93	Morgan	73.9	10	5	5
Clinton	83.3	35	13	22	Morrow	66.8	24	14	10
Columbiana	64.1	64	33	31	Muskingum	106.3	92	51	41
Coshocton	64.9	24	11	13	Noble	*	2	1	1
Crawford	69.7	29	11	18	Ottawa	60.5	24	18	6
Cuyahoga	424.0	5,260	2,894	2,366	Paulding	58.7	11	5	6
Darke	58.3	30	19	11	Perry	98.1	35	20	15
Defiance	75.0	29	13	16	Pickaway	80.4	50	28	22
Delaware	75.6	180	109	71	Pike	88.7	24	14	10
Erie	121.9	90	43	47	Portage	71.4	117	69	48
Fairfield	129.3	217	117	100	Preble	66.2	27	16	11
Fayette	79.9	23	10	13	Putnam	35.1	12	7	5
Franklin	431.6	5,854	3,444	2,410	Richland	101.7	127	68	59
Fulton	45.2	19	8	11	Ross	96.0	73	36	37
Gallia	90.0	26	17	9	Sandusky	101.9	60	27	33
Geauga	45.1	43	27	16	Scioto	98.9	71	31	40
Greene	135.2	233	127	106	Seneca	54.8	30	16	14
Guernsey	99.4	38	24	14	Shelby	87.6	42	22	20
Hamilton	401.9	3,365	1,822	1,543	Stark	153.2	573	344	229
Hancock	100.0	75	38	37	Summit	227.4	1,224	673	551
Hardin	78.9	24	11	13	Trumbull	139.3	279	149	130
Harrison	78.3	11	7	4	Tuscarawas	56.5	52	25	27
Henry	50.8	14	7	7	Union	72.5	52	30	22
Highland	89.1	39	18	21	Van Wert	45.0	13	5	8
Hocking	98.4	27	15	12	Vinton	63.8	8	2	6
Holmes	15.7	7	6	1	Warren	75.4	193	95	98
Huron	73.9	43	22	21	Washington	102.9	60	34	26
Jackson	91.7	30	14	16	Wayne	65.2	76	39	37
Jefferson	100.2	64	33	31	Williams	82.1	30	14	16
Knox	53.3	34	15	19	Wood	75.9	101	59	42
Lake	109.3	254	136	118	Wyandot	51.4	11	5	6
Lawrence	179.1	100	64	36	No County	*	727	469	258
Licking	127.6	236	131	105	<b>Ohio</b>	<b>223.5</b>	<b>26,556</b>	<b>14,754</b>	<b>11,802</b>

**Notes:**

Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> County reflects current county of residence. Cases in a state or federal correctional facility or whose county is unknown are included in No County.

<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

**Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and selected characteristics, Ohio, 2020-2024**

## Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection

Characteristic	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%
Sex															
Males	339.9	19,483	79%	340.4	19,784	79%	341.8	19,859	79%	343.7	19,977	79%	354.0	20,757	78%
Females	86.0	5,124	21%	87.9	5,246	21%	89.8	5,340	21%	91.4	5,461	21%	96.3	5,799	22%
Age at end of year (years)															
0-9	1.8	25	<1%	1.7	24	<1%	1.7	23	<1%	1.5	20	<1%	1.2	16	<1%
10-14	6.6	48	<1%	5.3	40	<1%	4.4	32	<1%	3.3	24	<1%	3.8	28	<1%
15-19	15.8	118	<1%	16.9	129	1%	14.3	107	<1%	14.5	111	<1%	16.1	124	<1%
20-24	97.6	730	3%	97.5	730	3%	89.1	693	3%	87.0	649	3%	83.2	631	2%
25-29	239.9	1,902	8%	225.2	1,733	7%	215.6	1,637	6%	209.7	1,579	6%	206.0	1,576	6%
30-34	345.9	2,660	11%	359.1	2,815	11%	351.4	2,780	11%	354.6	2,835	11%	350.2	2,839	11%
35-39	318.4	2,310	9%	323.4	2,400	10%	342.3	2,534	10%	360.6	2,705	11%	397.0	3,063	12%
40-44	339.2	2,324	9%	341.6	2,440	10%	342.3	2,474	10%	345.2	2,536	10%	362.8	2,695	10%
45-49	374.5	2,593	11%	362.5	2,458	10%	363.0	2,415	10%	352.9	2,363	9%	363.6	2,485	9%
50-54	466.0	3,390	14%	434.6	3,243	13%	416.0	3,068	12%	398.2	2,897	11%	393.3	2,802	11%
55-64	391.3	6,210	25%	401.3	6,380	25%	417.8	6,460	26%	421.4	6,405	25%	435.2	6,507	25%
65+	109.5	2,297	9%	125.7	2,638	11%	137.6	2,976	12%	150.0	3,314	13%	167.0	3,790	14%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>															
American Indian/Alaska Native	35.4	8	<1%	39.2	9	<1%	35.2	8	<1%	43.7	10	<1%	56.4	13	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	48.5	148	1%	48.2	151	1%	46.6	151	1%	47.0	156	1%	50.8	185	1%
Black/African American	725.7	10,801	44%	729.7	11,024	44%	733.7	11,114	44%	740.2	11,297	44%	764.9	11,857	45%
Hispanic/Latino	379.6	1,853	8%	378.7	1,926	8%	380.8	1,999	8%	373.3	2,133	8%	380.2	2,337	9%
White	115.0	10,489	43%	115.7	10,584	42%	116.5	10,584	42%	116.0	10,495	41%	119.4	10,783	41%
Multi-Race	472.5	1,251	5%	466.0	1,279	5%	455.3	1,286	5%	444.8	1,290	5%	441.4	1,324	5%
Unknown	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup> and Sex															
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	44.0	5	<1%	52.0	6	<1%	43.7	5	<1%	52.0	6	<1%	77.7	9	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	3	<1%	*	3	<1%	*	3	<1%	*	4	<1%	*	4	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	79.0	117	<1%	78.6	120	<1%	75.8	120	<1%	78.0	126	<1%	82.5	147	1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	19.7	31	<1%	19.3	31	<1%	18.7	31	<1%	17.6	30	<1%	20.4	38	<1%
Black/African American Males	1,112.9	7,932	32%	1,111.1	8,087	32%	1,113.3	8,130	32%	1,121.1	8,229	32%	1,149.9	8,580	32%
Black/African American Females	369.9	2,869	12%	375.1	2,937	12%	380.3	2,984	12%	387.3	3,068	12%	407.6	3,277	12%
Hispanic/Latino Males	575.6	1,435	6%	577.0	1,504	6%	582.3	1,568	6%	578.9	1,693	7%	584.0	1,845	7%
Hispanic/Latina Females	175.1	418	2%	170.2	422	2%	168.5	431	2%	157.8	440	2%	164.7	492	2%
White Males	199.9	8,956	36%	199.1	9,008	36%	199.4	8,971	36%	198.1	8,852	35%	203.4	9,076	34%
White Females	33.0	1,533	6%	34.1	1,576	6%	35.2	1,613	6%	35.9	1,643	6%	37.4	1,707	6%
Multi-Race Males	758.3	995	4%	745.6	1,016	4%	727.5	1,022	4%	713.1	1,028	4%	707.0	1,057	4%
Multi-Race Females	191.7	256	1%	190.3	263	1%	186.0	264	1%	179.6	262	1%	177.5	267	1%
Unknown	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%	*	57	<1%
Total	210.4	24,607		212.5	25,030		214.3	25,199		215.8	25,438		223.5	26,556	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

## Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and transmission category, Ohio, 2020-2024

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection										
Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Male adult or adolescent</b>										
Male-to-male sexual contact	13,273	69%	13,452	68%	13,404	68%	13,408	68%	13,863	67%
Injection drug use (IDU)	766	4%	779	4%	788	4%	767	4%	788	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	1,054	5%	1,067	5%	1,065	5%	1,040	5%	1,060	5%
Heterosexual contact	1,167	6%	1,145	6%	1,139	6%	1,121	6%	1,157	6%
Other/unknown	3,098	16%	3,209	16%	3,331	17%	3,505	18%	3,744	18%
Subtotal	19,358	100%	19,652	100%	19,727	100%	19,841	100%	20,612	100%
<b>Female adult or adolescent</b>										
Injection drug use	646	13%	656	13%	653	13%	631	12%	637	11%
Heterosexual contact	3,921	79%	4,007	79%	4,069	78%	4,165	78%	4,402	78%
Other/unknown	407	8%	427	8%	462	9%	514	10%	594	11%
Subtotal	4,974	100%	5,090	100%	5,184	100%	5,310	100%	5,633	100%
<b>Child (&lt;13 years at diagnosis)</b>										
Perinatal	232	84%	242	84%	242	84%	240	84%	258	83%
Other/unknown	43	16%	46	16%	46	16%	47	16%	53	17%
Subtotal	275	100%	288	100%	288	100%	287	100%	311	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,607</b>		<b>25,030</b>		<b>25,199</b>		<b>25,438</b>		<b>26,556</b>	

## Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and exposure category, Ohio, 2020-2024

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection										
Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	9,791	40%	9,960	40%	9,949	39%	9,996	39%	10,341	39%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	195	1%	208	1%	211	1%	206	1%	216	1%
Heterosexual contact only	6,573	27%	6,690	27%	6,797	27%	6,937	27%	7,334	28%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	530	2%	549	2%	566	2%	556	2%	567	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	1,216	5%	1,226	5%	1,229	5%	1,191	5%	1,208	5%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	3,478	14%	3,488	14%	3,451	14%	3,408	13%	3,518	13%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	524	2%	518	2%	499	2%	484	2%	493	2%
Perinatal exposure	244	1%	253	1%	255	1%	255	1%	275	1%
Other/unknown	2,056	8%	2,138	9%	2,242	9%	2,405	9%	2,604	10%
Total	24,607		25,030		25,199		25,438		26,556	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

# Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and county, Ohio, 2020-2024

County <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		County <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.		Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.
Adams	61.7	17	65.4	18	76.6	21	72.7	20	68.7	19	Logan	83.8	38	76.0	35	71.7	33	71.7	33	73.8	34
Allen	147.1	150	150.5	153	150.3	152	161.6	163	189.4	191	Lorain	119.5	373	129.0	407	128.1	405	134.9	429	131.7	424
Ashland	39.4	21	38.2	20	53.7	28	59.4	31	55.3	29	Lucas	252.2	1,080	254.9	1,094	254.8	1,087	247.5	1,053	258.3	1,101
Ashtabula	115.0	111	118.1	115	111.3	108	108.4	105	117.6	114	Madison	87.5	39	81.1	36	87.3	38	85.2	38	59.3	27
Athens	79.4	52	88.6	55	93.3	55	75.0	47	85.4	54	Mahoning	207.0	468	213.4	484	229.1	517	226.1	510	240.5	543
Auglaize	48.2	22	43.3	20	39.2	18	47.8	22	45.7	21	Marion	104.9	68	95.0	62	102.1	66	117.2	76	118.5	77
Belmont	72.8	48	82.0	54	77.9	51	77.0	50	88.1	57	Medina	55.8	101	59.5	109	59.9	110	62.5	115	63.9	118
Brown	66.8	29	71.0	31	75.5	33	86.8	38	74.5	33	Meigs	52.9	12	45.4	10	50.1	11	59.7	13	60.5	13
Butler	124.2	479	134.3	524	135.2	525	136.1	535	143.2	572	Mercer	43.6	18	42.5	18	44.9	19	37.7	16	39.9	17
Carroll	37.2	10	45.0	12	48.8	13	41.1	11	37.8	10	Miami	75.3	81	74.1	81	77.1	85	78.5	87	88.4	99
Champaign	74.4	29	80.1	31	93.0	36	85.0	33	84.8	33	Monroe	73.6	10	82.5	11	45.3	6	45.6	6	61.3	8
Clark	118.3	158	118.7	161	125.3	169	158.2	213	182.2	246	Montgomery	296.5	1,576	303.1	1,624	307.7	1,643	315.9	1,686	330.1	1,774
Clermont	82.4	171	90.2	189	91.1	192	86.3	183	91.1	195	Morgan	111.8	16	116.9	16	95.1	13	87.9	12	73.9	10
Clinton	85.9	36	97.6	41	92.9	39	85.8	36	83.3	35	Morrow	56.5	20	62.6	22	62.3	22	61.8	22	66.8	24
Columbiana	55.4	56	51.3	52	51.7	52	55.9	56	64.1	64	Muskingum	86.0	74	83.3	72	87.1	75	95.0	82	106.3	92
Coshocton	52.1	19	51.9	19	49.2	18	48.8	18	64.9	24	Noble	*	3	*	4	*	3	*	4	*	2
Crawford	62.9	26	52.7	22	60.2	25	65.0	27	69.7	29	Ottawa	37.3	15	42.4	17	50.0	20	52.8	21	60.5	24
Cuyahoga	414.9	5,095	412.9	5,159	414.6	5,125	414.0	5,105	424.0	5,260	Paulding	42.9	8	53.0	10	58.6	11	58.8	11	58.7	11
Darke	64.4	33	60.1	31	56.3	29	60.3	31	58.3	30	Perry	99.4	36	104.3	37	101.5	36	106.9	38	98.1	35
Defiance	87.4	33	83.9	32	70.7	27	65.2	25	75.0	29	Pickaway	51.1	30	64.0	38	61.6	37	73.7	45	80.4	50
Delaware	64.2	137	67.0	148	68.5	155	74.3	172	75.6	180	Pike	72.2	20	73.8	20	85.2	23	88.9	24	88.7	24
Erie	128.9	95	130.9	98	128.9	96	125.6	93	121.9	90	Portage	65.8	107	65.9	107	67.4	109	74.4	121	71.4	117
Fairfield	117.7	188	118.0	190	123.4	201	120.9	200	129.3	217	Preble	46.5	19	39.2	16	44.3	18	44.4	18	66.2	27
Fayette	77.0	22	76.1	22	86.7	25	79.8	23	79.9	23	Putnam	32.7	11	26.2	9	29.1	10	23.4	8	35.1	12
Franklin	408.3	5,409	415.2	5,486	417.9	5,524	424.7	5,632	431.6	5,854	Richland	94.3	114	96.6	121	95.8	120	102.3	128	101.7	127
Fulton	47.7	20	44.8	19	47.4	20	40.5	17	45.2	19	Ross	85.1	65	97.5	75	100.5	77	100.7	77	96.0	73
Gallia	63.8	19	72.0	21	68.8	20	75.9	22	90.0	26	Sandusky	85.7	50	80.0	47	92.0	54	98.8	58	101.9	60
Geauga	37.5	35	40.8	39	47.1	45	46.1	44	45.1	43	Scioto	98.2	73	88.6	65	95.6	69	94.5	68	98.9	71
Greene	122.3	208	126.5	213	133.0	224	130.8	222	135.2	233	Seneca	51.0	28	49.2	27	43.9	24	51.4	28	54.8	30
Guernsey	74.8	29	86.2	33	86.6	33	84.0	32	99.4	38	Shelby	76.5	37	83.4	40	65.0	31	73.3	35	87.6	42
Hamilton	399.8	3,270	399.7	3,302	397.6	3,280	395.9	3,274	401.9	3,365	Stark	138.2	511	138.3	517	140.1	522	139.5	520	153.2	573
Hancock	90.2	68	84.4	63	90.8	68	84.3	63	100.0	75	Summit	198.9	1,072	204.0	1,097	206.9	1,109	212.6	1,139	227.4	1,224
Hardin	69.9	22	62.0	19	72.3	22	65.9	20	78.9	24	Trumbull	119.4	235	120.7	243	123.1	247	126.3	253	139.3	279
Harrison	73.3	11	76.0	11	76.5	11	84.8	12	78.3	11	Tuscarawas	34.9	32	35.7	33	38.1	35	43.5	40	56.5	52
Henry	33.5	9	32.7	9	32.7	9	32.7	9	50.8	14	Union	50.0	30	55.4	36	61.3	41	74.7	52	72.5	52
Highland	73.9	32	73.8	32	69.1	30	73.4	32	89.1	39	Van Wert	39.1	11	34.8	10	38.2	11	41.8	12	45.0	13
Hocking	96.1	27	89.0	25	100.5	28	108.9	30	98.4	27	Vinton	46.3	6	39.4	5	39.8	5	40.1	5	63.8	8
Holmes	13.6	6	13.6	6	15.8	7	15.8	7	15.7	7	Warren	79.7	190	80.7	199	80.9	202	80.1	202	75.4	193
Huron	69.0	40	65.1	38	72.1	42	68.7	40	73.9	43	Washington	90.5	54	97.6	58	98.5	58	92.2	54	102.9	60
Jackson	76.9	25	92.3	30	82.9	27	82.8	27	91.7	30	Wayne	67.4	78	65.1	76	60.9	71	66.1	77	65.2	76
Jefferson	104.7	68	112.7	73	113.5	73	110.9	71	100.2	64	Williams	95.7	35	89.9	33	81.9	30	90.2	33	82.1	30
Knox	62.5	39	60.4	38	55.4	35	56.9	36	53.3	34	Wood	68.6	90	68.7	91	71.4	94	72.4	96	75.9	101
Lake	91.0	209	93.1	216	96.2	223	103.6	240	109.3	254	Wyandot	27.6	6	23.0	5	23.2	5	23.3	5	51.4	11
Lawrence	126.9	75	125.3	72	144.7	82	156.8	88	179.1	100	No County	*	816	*	775	*	801	*	723	*	727
Licking	108.4	193	108.6	196	110.3	200	114.6	210	127.6	236	Ohio	210.4	24,607	212.5	25,030	214.3	25,199	215.8	25,438	223.5	26,556

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> County reflects current county of residence. Cases in a state or federal correctional facility or whose county is unknown are included in No County.

<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

# Deaths among Reported Persons with Diagnosed HIV Infection in Ohio

Trends in deaths among reported persons with diagnosed HIV infection by year of death (2020-2024) and cumulative deaths by selected characteristics, Ohio

Characteristic	Year of Death among Persons with Diagnosed HIV Infection															Cumulative Deaths	
	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024				
	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	Rate <sup>a</sup>	No.	%	No.	%
Sex																	
Males	5.7	329	81%	6.9	402	83%	6.1	356	83%	6.0	349	83%	5.9	347	80%	14,100	86%
Females	1.3	78	19%	1.4	85	17%	1.3	75	17%	1.2	73	17%	1.5	88	20%	2,288	14%
Age at death (years)																	
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	65	<1%
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	11	<1%
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	32	<1%
20-24	*	4	1%	*	3	1%	*	2	<1%	*	3	1%	0.7	5	1%	239	1%
25-29	1.8	14	3%	2.3	18	4%	1.3	10	2%	1.3	10	2%	1.3	10	2%	1,136	7%
30-34	2.7	21	5%	3.7	29	6%	4.2	33	8%	3.0	24	6%	2.6	21	5%	2,216	14%
35-39	3.7	27	7%	4.2	31	6%	3.6	27	6%	3.7	28	7%	2.1	16	4%	2,615	16%
40-44	3.9	27	7%	4.2	30	6%	4.0	29	7%	3.3	24	6%	3.5	26	6%	2,474	15%
45-49	4.8	33	8%	3.7	25	5%	5.9	39	9%	5.1	34	8%	6.1	42	10%	2,136	13%
50-54	6.9	50	12%	9.0	67	14%	6.2	46	11%	7.0	51	12%	7.0	50	11%	1,799	11%
55-64	9.0	143	35%	10.8	171	35%	9.9	153	35%	8.7	132	31%	9.9	148	34%	2,423	15%
65+	4.2	88	22%	5.4	113	23%	4.3	92	21%	5.3	116	27%	5.2	117	27%	1,242	8%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>																	
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	13	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	4	1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	27	<1%
Black/African American	10.2	152	37%	12.8	194	40%	11.6	176	41%	10.7	163	39%	11.5	179	41%	6,012	37%
Hispanic/Latino Males	3.1	15	4%	5.7	29	6%	4.2	22	5%	2.5	14	3%	6.0	37	9%	601	4%
White	2.3	212	52%	2.7	246	51%	2.3	211	49%	2.4	220	52%	2.3	212	49%	9,499	58%
Multi-Race	10.2	27	7%	6.2	17	3%	6.4	18	4%	8.6	25	6%	2.0	6	1%	233	1%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	3	<1%
Race/Ethnicity <sup>b</sup> and Sex																	
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	8	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	5	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	4	1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	26	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	<1%
Black/African American Males	16.6	118	29%	21.3	155	32%	18.9	138	32%	18.1	133	32%	17.6	131	30%	4,785	29%
Black/African American Females	4.4	34	8%	5.0	39	8%	4.8	38	9%	3.8	30	7%	6.0	48	11%	1,227	7%
Hispanic/Latino Males	4.8	12	3%	8.4	22	5%	7.8	21	5%	2.7	8	2%	9.5	30	7%	472	3%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	3	1%	2.8	7	1%	*	1	<1%	2.2	6	1%	2.3	7	2%	129	1%
White Males	4.0	179	44%	4.7	214	44%	4.0	178	41%	4.2	188	45%	4.1	181	42%	8,627	53%
White Females	0.7	33	8%	0.7	32	7%	0.7	33	8%	0.7	32	8%	0.7	31	7%	872	5%
Multi-Race Males	14.5	19	5%	7.3	10	2%	10.7	15	3%	13.9	20	5%	3.3	5	1%	179	1%
Multi-Race Females	6.0	8	2%	5.1	7	1%	*	3	1%	3.4	5	1%	*	1	<1%	54	<1%
Unknown	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	3	<1%
Total	3.5	407		4.1	487		3.7	431		3.6	422		3.7	435		16,388	

Notes:  
Deaths among persons with HIV/AIDS represent deaths attributed to any cause among persons reported with a diagnosis of HIV and/or AIDS who were living in Ohio at the time of death. Deaths by year (2020-2024) represent the number of deaths per year; cumulative deaths represent all reported deaths since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024 among persons reported with a diagnosis of HIV and/or AIDS who were living in Ohio at the time of death.  
Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.  
<sup>a</sup> The rate is the number of deaths among persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.  
<sup>b</sup> Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-Race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.  
Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics; analysis conducted by HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.



Trends in deaths among reported persons with diagnosed HIV infection by year of death and cumulative deaths by transmission category, Ohio, 2020-2024

Transmission Category <sup>a</sup>	Year of Death among Persons with Diagnosed HIV Infection										Cumulative Deaths	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	192	58%	247	62%	196	55%	222	64%	209	60%	8,936	64%
Injection drug use (IDU)	29	9%	29	7%	24	7%	32	9%	23	7%	1,238	9%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	19	6%	30	7%	35	10%	21	6%	26	8%	1,130	8%
Heterosexual contact	23	7%	32	8%	32	9%	25	7%	28	8%	656	5%
Other/unknown	66	20%	63	16%	69	19%	49	14%	60	17%	2,074	15%
Subtotal	329	100%	401	100%	356	100%	349	100%	346	100%	14,034	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	14	18%	18	21%	18	24%	15	21%	23	26%	589	26%
Heterosexual contact	57	73%	60	71%	50	68%	52	72%	60	68%	1,417	63%
Other/unknown	7	9%	7	8%	6	8%	5	7%	5	6%	228	10%
Subtotal	78	100%	85	100%	74	100%	72	100%	88	100%	2,234	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	1	100%	1	100%	1	100%	1	100%	91	76%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	24%
Subtotal	-	-	1	100%	1	100%	1	100%	1	100%	120	100%
Total	407		487		431		422		435		16,388	

Trends in deaths among reported persons with diagnosed HIV infection by year of death and cumulative deaths by exposure category, Ohio, 2020-2024

Exposure Category <sup>b</sup>	Year of Death among Persons with Diagnosed HIV Infection										Cumulative Deaths	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	123	30%	174	36%	135	31%	156	37%	143	33%	6,454	39%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	4	1%	3	1%	8	2%	8	2%	6	1%	380	2%
Heterosexual contact only	113	28%	121	25%	108	25%	101	24%	116	27%	2,857	17%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	13	3%	14	3%	14	3%	8	2%	9	2%	551	3%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	39	10%	44	9%	34	8%	39	9%	40	9%	1,443	9%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	68	17%	73	15%	61	14%	66	16%	66	15%	2,475	15%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	6	1%	16	3%	21	5%	13	3%	17	4%	578	4%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	93	1%
Other/unknown	41	10%	41	8%	49	11%	30	7%	37	9%	1,557	10%
Total	407		487		431		422		435		16,388	

Notes:  
Deaths among persons with HIV/AIDS represent deaths attributed to any cause among persons reported with a diagnosis of HIV and/or AIDS who were living in Ohio at the time of death. Deaths by year (2020-2024) represent the number of deaths per year; cumulative deaths represent all reported deaths since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024 among persons reported with a diagnosis of HIV and/or AIDS who were living in Ohio at the time of death.  
Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.  
<sup>b</sup> Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics; analysis conducted by HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

**Trends in deaths among reported persons with diagnosed HIV infection by year of death (2020-2024) and cumulative deaths by county, Ohio**

County <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Cumulative Deaths	County <sup>a</sup>	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Cumulative Deaths
	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	No.		Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	Rate <sup>b</sup>	No.	No.
Adams	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	11	Logan	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	-	29
Allen	6.9	7	4.9	5	*	4	*	1	5.0	5	111	Lorain	2.9	9	4.1	13	2.5	8	2.2	7	3.4	11	269
Ashland	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	16	Lucas	2.8	12	4.4	19	4.2	18	5.9	25	5.9	25	751
Ashtabula	*	1	*	2	*	2	*	3	*	-	72	Madison	*	-	*	2	*	1	*	1	*	-	22
Athens	*	1	*	1	*	2	*	1	*	-	36	Mahoning	4.9	11	5.7	13	4.0	9	5.8	13	6.6	15	379
Auglaize	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	23	Marion	*	1	7.7	5	*	2	*	-	*	4	64
Belmont	*	2	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	32	Medina	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	1	47
Brown	*	1	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	1	21	Meigs	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	10
Butler	2.1	8	2.3	9	4.4	17	2.5	10	2.8	11	251	Mercer	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	1	18
Carroll	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	1	15	Miami	*	3	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	2	59
Champaign	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	4	*	1	29	Monroe	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	-	9
Clark	*	4	4.4	6	*	3	3.7	5	*	4	182	Montgomery	2.8	15	6.5	35	6.6	35	8.4	45	5.8	31	1,026
Clermont	*	1	2.9	6	2.8	6	*	3	*	2	99	Morgan	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	6
Clinton	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	3	32	Morrow	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	21
Columbiana	*	1	*	2	*	2	*	2	*	1	52	Muskingum	*	2	*	1	*	1	*	2	*	2	59
Coshocton	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	12	Noble	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	4
Crawford	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	2	32	Ottawa	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	18
Cuyahoga	7.7	95	8.7	109	5.4	67	6.9	85	7.4	92	3,126	Paulding	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	9
Darke	*	2	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	2	34	Perry	*	3	*	1	*	4	*	-	*	-	20
Defiance	*	1	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	20	Pickaway	*	2	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	56
Delaware	*	2	*	3	*	4	*	1	2.9	7	70	Pike	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	3	16
Erie	*	3	*	2	*	2	*	2	*	3	84	Portage	*	3	*	2	*	4	*	3	*	2	78
Fairfield	*	4	5.0	8	*	4	3.6	6	*	2	96	Preble	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	2	24
Fayette	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	25	Putnam	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	6
Franklin	5.7	76	5.8	77	6.1	80	5.1	67	5.1	69	2,637	Richland	*	2	*	3	*	1	*	1	*	1	112
Fulton	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	23	Ross	*	2	*	-	*	2	*	-	*	1	67
Gallia	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	9	Sandusky	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	1	38
Geauga	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	4	*	1	36	Scioto	*	3	*	4	6.9	5	*	3	*	1	69
Greene	*	4	3.0	5	*	4	*	2	*	2	114	Seneca	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	30
Guernsey	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	18	Shelby	*	-	*	-	*	3	*	1	*	-	30
Hamilton	6.6	54	7.4	61	6.4	53	6.0	50	6.8	57	1,740	Stark	2.4	9	4.5	17	4.3	16	2.1	8	2.1	8	364
Hancock	*	1	*	4	*	1	*	2	*	1	41	Summit	2.4	13	4.1	22	4.3	23	3.9	21	3.5	19	749
Hardin	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	13	Trumbull	3.6	7	*	4	4.0	8	4.0	8	*	4	184
Harrison	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	7	Tuscarawas	*	2	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	1	29
Henry	*	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	10	Union	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	29
Highland	*	1	*	2	*	1	*	1	*	-	29	Van Wert	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	-	9
Hocking	*	-	*	2	*	1	*	-	*	-	21	Vinton	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	1	8
Holmes	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	-	9	Warren	*	3	*	1	*	4	*	4	*	1	66
Huron	*	2	*	-	*	-	*	1	*	-	25	Washington	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	3	*	2	47
Jackson	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	18	Wayne	*	-	*	1	*	1	*	2	6.0	7	45
Jefferson	*	1	*	1	7.8	5	*	-	*	2	65	Williams	*	2	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	2	25
Knox	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	3	29	Wood	*	1	*	2	*	1	*	3	*	-	56
Lake	2.2	5	*	4	2.2	5	*	3	*	3	124	Wyandot	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	10
Lawrence	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	-	28	No County	*	5	*	2	*	-	*	2	*	-	1,821
Licking	3.4	6	5.0	9	3.3	6	*	2	*	3	123	Ohio	3.5	407	4.1	487	3.7	431	3.6	422	3.7	435	16,388

Notes:

Deaths among persons with HIV/AIDS represent deaths attributed to any cause among persons reported with a diagnosis of HIV and/or AIDS who were living in Ohio at the time of death. Deaths by year (2020-2024) represent the number of deaths per year; cumulative deaths represent all reported deaths since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024 among persons reported with a diagnosis of HIV and/or AIDS who were living in Ohio at the time of death.

Asterisk (\*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

<sup>a</sup> County reflects county of residence at time of death. Persons whose county of residence at time of death is unknown are included in No County.

<sup>b</sup> The rate is the number of deaths among persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics; analysis conducted by HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.