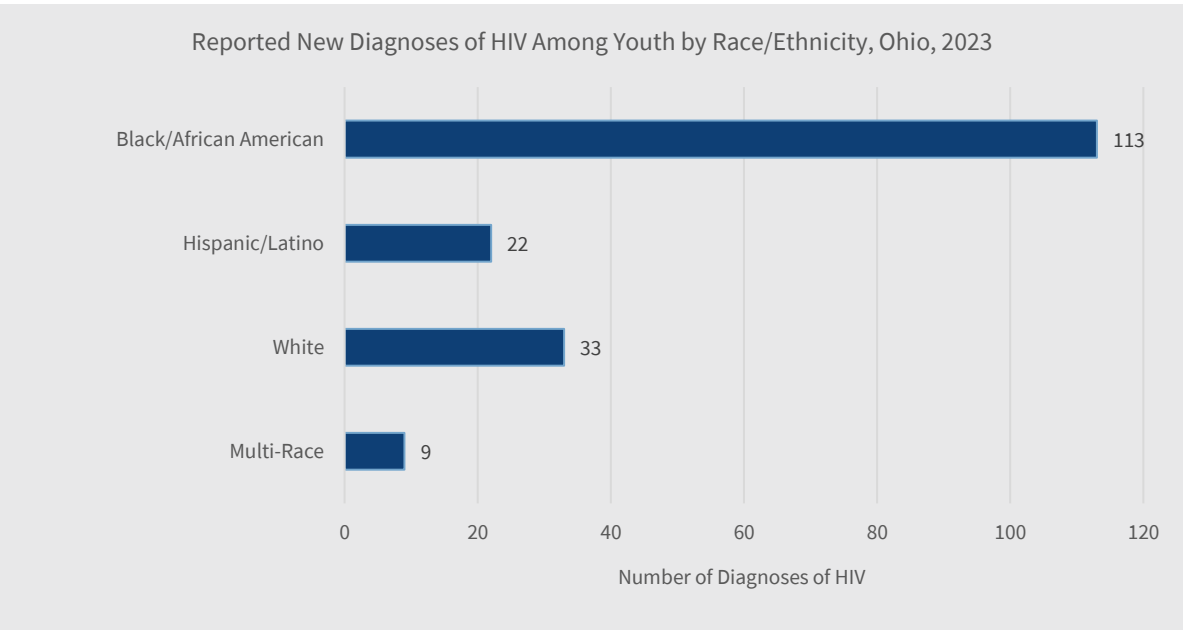
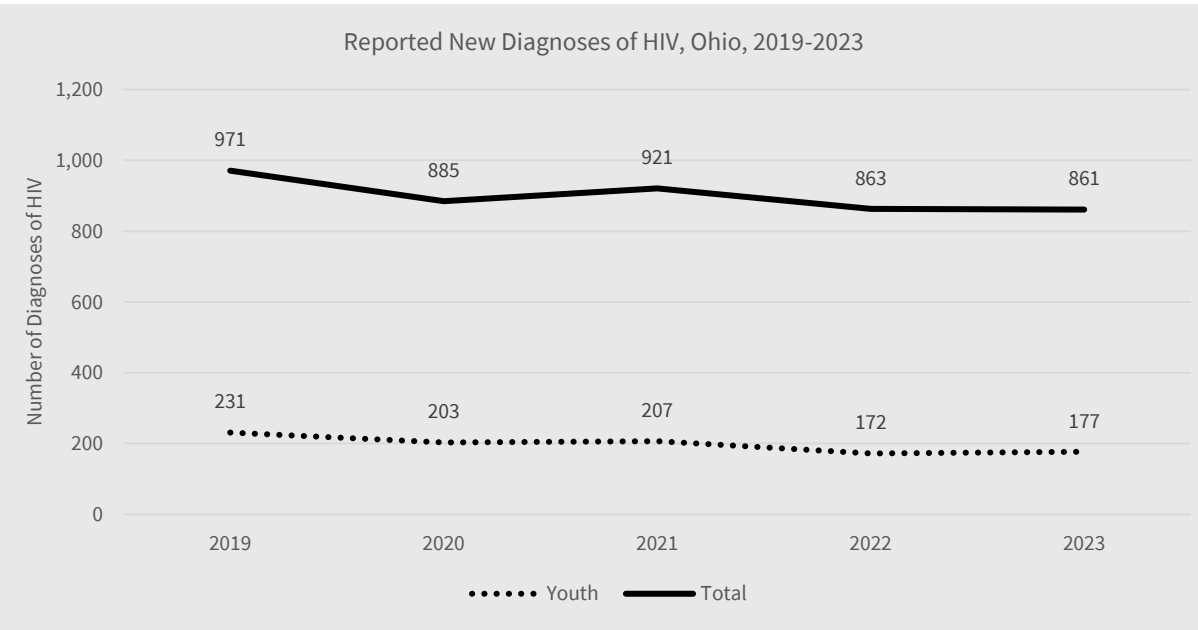
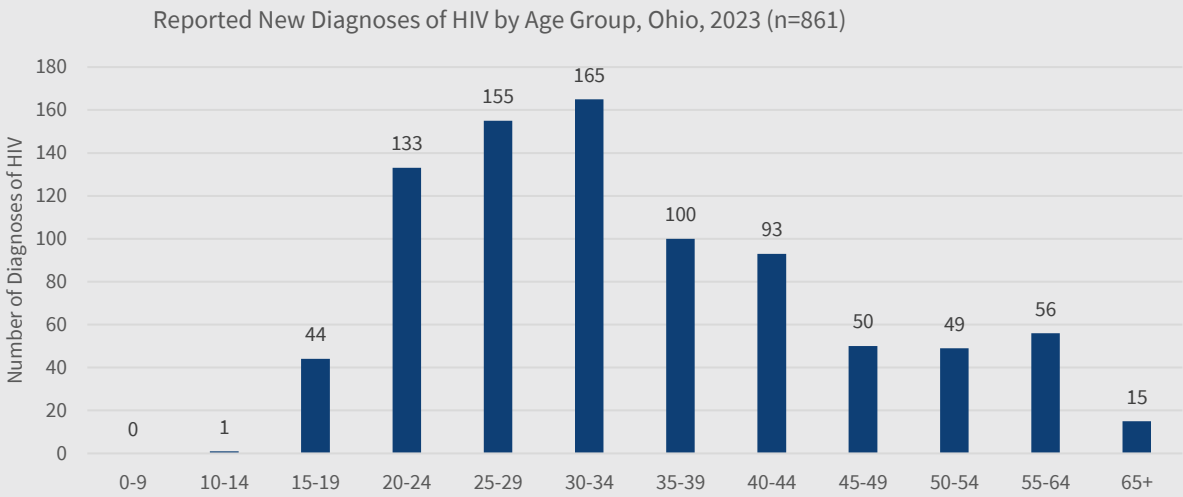


HIV Among Youth in Ohio, 2023

- There were 861 new diagnoses of HIV reported in Ohio in 2023. Of these, 21% (n=177) were among youth (defined as people aged 15 to 24 years). The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) reported 37,663 people were newly diagnosed with HIV in the United States in 2022. Of these, 7,027 (19%) were among youth.¹
- Of new diagnoses of HIV among youth in Ohio in 2023, 79% (n=139) were among males, 17% (n=30) were among females, and 5% (n=8) were among transgender people.
- Sixty-four percent (n=113) of new diagnoses of HIV among youth in Ohio in 2023 were among Black/African American youth and 19% (n=33) were among White youth.
- Male-to-male sexual contact was the transmission category for 77% (n=112) of male youth, and heterosexual contact was the transmission category for 84% (n=27) of female youth.
- Seventy-eight percent (n=136) of youth diagnosed with HIV in Ohio in 2022 were linked to care within 30 days of diagnosis.



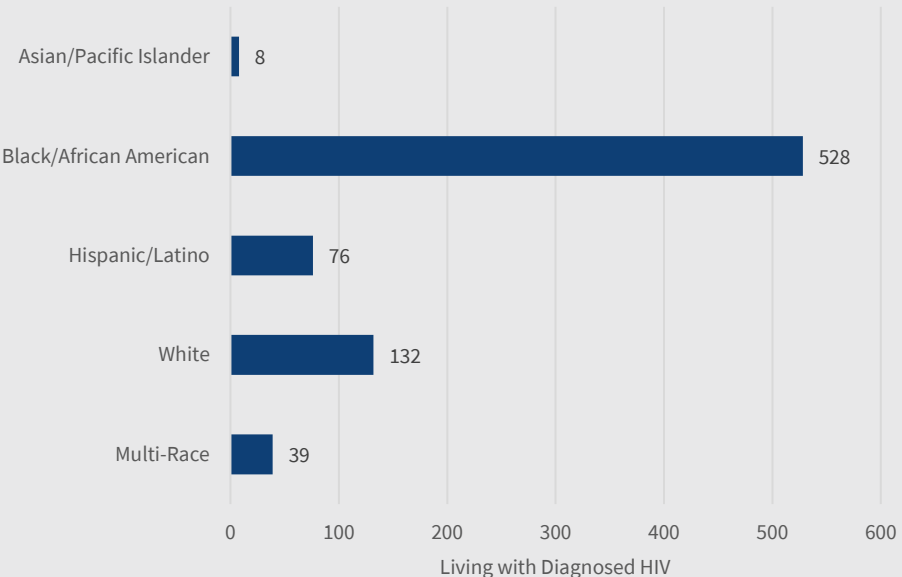
HIV Among Youth in Ohio, 2023

Ohio Department of Health
Bureau of HIV, STI, and Viral Hepatitis
HIV Surveillance Program
246 N. High St.
Columbus, OH 43215
614-387-2722

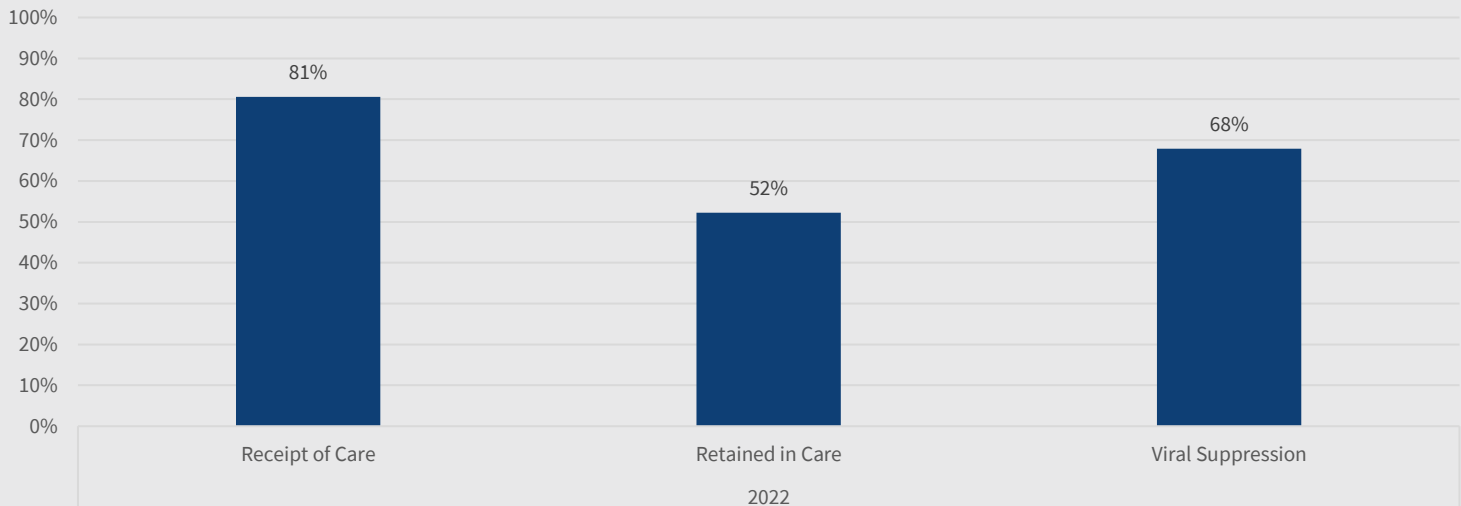


- There were 25,590 people living with diagnosed HIV in Ohio at the end of 2023. Of these, 3% (n=783) were youth. CDC reported 1,093,147 people living with diagnosed HIV in the United States in 2022. Of these, 27,367 (3%) were youth.¹
- Seventy-seven percent (n=606) of youth living with diagnosed HIV in Ohio at the end of 2023 were males, and 23% (n=177) were females.
- Sixty-seven percent (n=528) of youth living with diagnosed HIV in Ohio at the end of 2023 were Black/African American and 17% (n=132) were White.
- Of youth living with diagnosed HIV in Ohio at the end of 2022, 81% (n=653) were in receipt of care, 52% (n=423) were retained in care, and 68% (n=550) were virally suppressed.

Youth Living with Diagnosed HIV by Race/Ethnicity, Ohio, 2023



Youth Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection--Continuum of Care, Ohio, 2022



Notes and Explanation of Terms:

- In this report, the term MSM is defined as males who have a transmission category of “male-to-male sexual contact” or “male-to-male sexual contact/IDU.”
- Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS), who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. New diagnoses of HIV infection represent all persons confidentially tested and reported with a diagnosis of HIV infection, not previously reported to the Ohio Department of Health (ODH).
- Males and females refer to sex assigned at birth.
- Rates are calculated per 100,000 population.
- Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons living in Ohio ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of Dec. 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.
- Receipt of Care: Having at least one CD4 and/or viral load (VL) test through the end of the following year (e.g., living with HIV as of Dec. 31, 2022, and having a CD4/VL test in 2023).
- Retained in Care: Having at least two CD4 and/or VL tests at least three months apart through the end of the following year (e.g., living with HIV as of Dec. 31, 2022, and having at least two CD4/VL tests three months apart in 2023).
- Virally Suppressed: The most recent VL test in the following year was <200 copies/mL (e.g., living with HIV as of Dec. 31, 2022, and the most recent VL test in 2023 was <200 copies/mL).
- Denominator: The number of persons aged ≥13 years living with HIV infection through the end of each year, and still living in Ohio at the end of the next year (e.g., living with HIV as of Dec. 31, 2022, and still living in Ohio as of Dec. 31, 2023).
- ¹Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Diagnoses, deaths, and prevalence of HIV in the United States and 6 territories and freely associated states, 2022. HIV Surveillance Report, 2022; vol. 35. <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv-data/nhss/hiv-diagnoses-deaths-prevalence.html>. Published May 2024. Accessed August 2024.
- Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2024.

<https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/know-our-programs/hiv-aids-surveillance-program>.