



Department of
Health

New Diagnoses of HIV Infection Reported in HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Counties: Defiance, Fulton, Henry, Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky,
Williams, Wood

*Please note a decrease in new reported diagnoses of HIV in 2020 may not represent a true decline, and may be a reporting artifact as a result of COVID-19.

As of June 30, 2025

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and selected characteristics, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Characteristic	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection			Disease Status					
	Rate ^a	No.	%	HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
				No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex									
Males	9.1	36	82%	26	84%	8	80%	2	67%
Females	2.0	8	18%	5	16%	2	20%	1	33%
Age at diagnosis (years)									
0-9	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	3	7%	3	10%	-	-	-	-
20-24	14.3	8	18%	7	23%	1	10%	-	-
25-29	16.1	8	18%	7	23%	-	-	1	33%
30-34	20.8	11	25%	8	26%	1	10%	2	67%
35-39	11.9	6	14%	3	10%	3	30%	-	-
40-44	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	*	4	9%	1	3%	3	30%	-	-
50-54	*	3	7%	1	3%	2	20%	-	-
55-64	*	1	2%	1	3%	-	-	-	-
65+	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity ^b									
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American	22.6	21	48%	17	55%	2	20%	2	67%
Hispanic/Latino	*	2	5%	1	3%	1	10%	-	-
White	3.1	19	43%	11	35%	7	70%	1	33%
Multi-Race	*	2	5%	2	6%	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity ^b and Sex									
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	31.7	14	32%	13	42%	-	-	1	33%
Black/African American Females	14.4	7	16%	4	13%	2	20%	1	33%
Hispanic/Latino Males	*	2	5%	1	3%	1	10%	-	-
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White Males	6.3	19	43%	11	35%	7	70%	1	33%
White Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi-Race Males	*	1	2%	1	3%	-	-	-	-
Multi-Race Females	*	1	2%	1	3%	-	-	-	-
Total	5.5	44		31		10		3	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^aThe rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

^b Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Transmission Category ^a	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection		Disease Status					
			HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent								
Male-to-male sexual contact	25	69%	18	69%	6	75%	1	50%
Injection drug use (IDU)	2	6%	2	8%	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	1	3%	1	4%	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	8	22%	5	19%	2	25%	1	50%
Subtotal	36	100%	26	100%	8	100%	2	100%
Female adult or adolescent								
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	8	100%	5	100%	2	100%	1	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	8	100%	5	100%	2	100%	1	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)								
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	44		31		10		3	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by disease status and exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Exposure Category ^b	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection		Disease Status					
			HIV (not AIDS)		HIV & later AIDS		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	20	45%	14	45%	5	50%	1	33%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	1	2%	1	3%	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	15	34%	10	32%	4	40%	1	33%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	1	2%	1	3%	-	-	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	1	2%	1	3%	-	-	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	5	11%	4	13%	1	10%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	1	2%	-	-	-	-	1	33%
Total	44		31		10		3	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and age at diagnosis, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

2024 diagnosis of HIV infection																		
Age at diagnosis (years)	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African American			Hispanic/ Latino ^a			White			Multi-Race		
	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
0-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	10%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	50%
20-24	*	-	-	*	-	-	103.2	7	33%	*	1	50%	*	-	-	*	-	-
25-29	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	3	14%	*	1	50%	*	4	21%	*	-	-
30-34	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	3	14%	*	-	-	18.6	7	37%	*	1	50%
35-39	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	10%	*	-	-	*	4	21%	*	-	-
40-44	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
45-49	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	10%	*	-	-	*	2	11%	*	-	-
50-54	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2	10%	*	-	-	*	1	5%	*	-	-
55-64	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	5%	*	-	-
65+	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Total	*	-	-	*	-	-	22.6	21		*	2		3.1	19		*	2	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Transmission Category ^c	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection											
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	-	-	-	-	11	79%	-	-	13	68%	1	100%
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	3	21%	2	100%	3	16%	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	14	100%	2	100%	19	100%	1	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	7	100%	-	-	-	-	1	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	7	100%	-	-	-	-	1	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	21		2		19		2	

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Exposure Category ^d	2024 diagnosis of HIV infection											
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		White		Multi-Race	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	-	-	-	-	10	48%	-	-	9	47%	1	50%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5%	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	-	-	-	-	9	43%	2	100%	3	16%	1	50%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5%	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	1	5%	-	-	4	21%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	21		2		19		2	

Notes:
Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis.
Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated. for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.
^a Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.
^b The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.
^c Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.
^d Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by selected characteristics, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Characteristic	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year															Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024				
	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	No.	%
Sex																	
Males	7.7	30	97%	9.3	37	88%	9.1	36	77%	6.9	27	87%	9.1	36	82%	1,823	80%
Females	*	1	3%	1.2	5	12%	2.7	11	23%	*	4	13%	2.0	8	18%	449	20%
Age at diagnosis (years)																	
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	32	1%
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	3	<1%
15-19	*	-	-	*	2	5%	*	-	-	9.1	5	16%	*	3	7%	92	4%
20-24	10.9	6	19%	14.5	8	19%	22.4	13	28%	10.9	6	19%	14.3	8	18%	350	15%
25-29	11.2	6	19%	19.3	10	24%	15.8	8	17%	*	4	13%	16.1	8	18%	381	17%
30-34	*	3	10%	11.4	6	14%	15.2	8	17%	9.5	5	16%	20.8	11	25%	385	17%
35-39	*	2	6%	12.4	6	14%	16.6	8	17%	*	3	10%	11.9	6	14%	357	16%
40-44	*	3	10%	*	1	2%	10.5	5	11%	*	2	6%	*	-	-	246	11%
45-49	*	2	6%	*	1	2%	*	2	4%	*	1	3%	*	4	9%	176	8%
50-54	12.6	6	19%	*	3	7%	*	1	2%	*	2	6%	*	3	7%	121	5%
55-64	*	3	10%	*	4	10%	*	2	4%	*	3	10%	*	1	2%	109	5%
65+	*	-	-	*	1	2%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	20	1%
Race/Ethnicity ^b																	
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	7	<1%
Black/African American	15.3	14	45%	14.1	13	31%	22.9	21	45%	18.4	17	55%	22.6	21	48%	855	38%
Hispanic/Latino	*	2	6%	8.0	5	12%	7.9	5	11%	*	4	13%	*	2	5%	157	7%
White	2.3	14	45%	3.7	23	55%	2.8	17	36%	1.1	7	23%	3.1	19	43%	1,193	53%
Multi-Race	*	1	3%	*	1	2%	*	4	9%	*	3	10%	*	2	5%	56	2%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	3	<1%
Race/Ethnicity ^b and Sex																	
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	1	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	7	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	32.2	14	45%	27.3	12	29%	38.8	17	36%	31.8	14	45%	31.7	14	32%	617	27%
Black/African American Females	*	-	-	*	1	2%	*	4	9%	*	3	10%	14.4	7	16%	238	10%
Hispanic/Latino Males	*	2	6%	*	4	10%	*	4	9%	*	3	10%	*	2	5%	122	5%
Hispanic/Latina Females	*	-	-	*	1	2%	*	1	2%	*	1	3%	*	-	-	35	2%
White Males	4.3	13	42%	6.6	20	48%	4.0	12	26%	2.3	7	23%	6.3	19	43%	1,027	45%
White Females	*	1	3%	*	3	7%	1.6	5	11%	*	-	-	*	-	-	166	7%
Multi-Race Males	*	1	3%	*	1	2%	*	3	6%	*	3	10%	*	1	2%	47	2%
Multi-Race Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	2%	*	-	-	*	1	2%	9	<1%
Unknown	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	3	<1%
Total	3.9	31		5.2	42		5.9	47		3.9	31		5.5	44		2,272	

Notes:
Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. Diagnoses of HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represent all reported cases diagnosed in each year; cumulative diagnoses represent all reported HIV and/or AIDS cases diagnosed since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a The rate is the number of persons with a reported diagnosis of HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.

^b Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported new diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Transmission Category ^a	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year										Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	22	73%	29	78%	26	72%	22	81%	25	69%	1,319	73%
Injection drug use (IDU)	1	3%	-	-	4	11%	1	4%	2	6%	88	5%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	2	7%	3	8%	2	6%	1	4%	1	3%	127	7%
Heterosexual contact	-	-	2	5%	1	3%	2	7%	-	-	115	6%
Other/unknown	5	17%	3	8%	3	8%	1	4%	8	22%	158	9%
Subtotal	30	100%	37	100%	36	100%	27	100%	36	100%	1,807	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	1	100%	1	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	11%
Heterosexual contact	-	-	4	80%	10	91%	3	75%	8	100%	369	85%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1	9%	1	25%	-	-	16	4%
Subtotal	1	100%	5	100%	11	100%	4	100%	8	100%	433	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	91%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9%
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	100%
Total	31		42		47		31		44		2,272	

Trends in reported diagnoses of HIV infection by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative diagnoses by exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Exposure Category ^b	Diagnoses of HIV Infection by Year										Cumulative Diagnoses	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	16	52%	17	40%	16	34%	16	52%	20	45%	894	39%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2%	16	1%
Heterosexual contact only	5	16%	9	21%	12	26%	6	19%	15	34%	566	25%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	2	6%	2	5%	-	-	-	-	1	2%	61	3%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	2	6%	1	2%	4	9%	1	3%	1	2%	120	5%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	6	19%	12	29%	10	21%	6	19%	5	11%	425	19%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	2%	2	4%	1	3%	-	-	66	3%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	1%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	3	6%	1	3%	1	2%	95	4%
Total	31		42		47		31		44		2,272	

Notes:

Reported new diagnoses of HIV infection include persons with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS) who were residents of Ohio at time of initial diagnosis. Diagnoses of HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represent all reported cases diagnosed in each year; cumulative diagnoses represent all reported HIV and/or AIDS cases diagnosed since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and selected characteristics, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Characteristic	AIDS Diagnoses					
	2024 AIDS diagnosis		≥12 Months after HIV Diagnosis		<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis ^a	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex						
Males	18	75%	10	83%	8	67%
Females	6	25%	2	17%	4	33%
Age at AIDS diagnosis (years)						
0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	2	8%	-	-	2	17%
25-29	5	21%	4	33%	1	8%
30-34	2	8%	-	-	2	17%
35-39	5	21%	2	17%	3	25%
40-44	1	4%	1	8%	-	-
45-49	2	8%	-	-	2	17%
50-54	4	17%	2	17%	2	17%
55-64	1	4%	1	8%	-	-
65+	2	8%	2	17%	-	-
Race/Ethnicity^b						
American Indian/Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American	12	50%	7	58%	5	42%
Hispanic/Latino	3	13%	2	17%	1	8%
White	9	38%	3	25%	6	50%
Multi-Race	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity^b and Sex						
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	7	29%	6	50%	1	8%
Black/African American Females	5	21%	1	8%	4	33%
Hispanic/Latino Males	3	13%	2	17%	1	8%
Hispanic/Latina Females	-	-	-	-	-	-
White Males	8	33%	2	17%	6	50%
White Females	1	4%	1	8%	-	-
Multi-Race Males	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi-Race Females	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	24		12		12	

Notes:

Data reflects all persons with an AIDS diagnosis in 2024 regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis.

^a Includes persons whose diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS were made at the same time.

^b Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Transmission Category ^b	AIDS Diagnoses					
	2024 AIDS diagnosis		≥12 Months after HIV Diagnosis		<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis ^a	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent						
Male-to-male sexual contact	12	71%	7	78%	5	63%
Injection drug use (IDU)	1	6%	1	11%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	1	6%	1	11%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	3	18%	-	-	3	38%
Subtotal	17	100%	9	100%	8	100%
Female adult or adolescent						
Injection drug use	1	17%	1	50%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	4	67%	1	50%	3	75%
Other/unknown	1	17%	-	-	1	25%
Subtotal	6	100%	2	100%	4	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)						
Perinatal	1	100%	1	100%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	1	100%	1	100%	-	-
Total	24		12		12	

Reported diagnoses of AIDS in 2024 by time to AIDS diagnosis and exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Exposure Category ^c	AIDS Diagnoses					
	2024 AIDS diagnosis		≥12Months after HIV Diagnosis		<12 Months after HIV Diagnosis ^a	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	8	33%	4	33%	4	33%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	6	25%	1	8%	5	42%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	1	4%	1	8%	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	2	8%	2	17%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	4	17%	3	25%	1	8%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perinatal exposure	1	4%	1	8%	-	-
Other/unknown	2	8%	-	-	2	17%
Total	24		12		12	

Notes:

Data reflects all persons with an AIDS diagnosis in 2024 regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Includes persons whose diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS were made at the same time.

^b Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

^c Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by selected characteristics, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Characteristic	Year of AIDS Diagnosis										Cumulative AIDS	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex												
Males	15	100%	18	72%	13	81%	11	85%	18	75%	1,121	80%
Females	-	-	7	28%	3	19%	2	15%	6	25%	280	20%
Age at AIDS diagnosis (years)												
0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1%
10-14	-	-	1	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	<1%
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1%
20-24	-	-	-	-	2	13%	1	8%	2	8%	88	6%
25-29	2	13%	3	12%	2	13%	1	8%	5	21%	175	12%
30-34	2	13%	3	12%	5	31%	2	15%	2	8%	270	19%
35-39	-	-	3	12%	2	13%	1	8%	5	21%	259	18%
40-44	3	20%	2	8%	2	13%	2	15%	1	4%	198	14%
45-49	2	13%	3	12%	1	6%	1	8%	2	8%	164	12%
50-54	5	33%	5	20%	1	6%	2	15%	4	17%	109	8%
55-64	1	7%	2	8%	1	6%	2	15%	1	4%	84	6%
65+	-	-	3	12%	-	-	1	8%	2	8%	22	2%
Race/Ethnicity ^a												
American Indian/Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	<1%
Black/African American	3	20%	11	44%	5	31%	5	38%	12	50%	501	36%
Hispanic/Latino	4	27%	2	8%	2	13%	-	-	3	13%	97	7%
White	8	53%	11	44%	9	56%	6	46%	9	38%	775	55%
Multi-Race	-	-	1	4%	-	-	2	15%	-	-	24	2%
Race/Ethnicity ^a and Sex												
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black/African American Males	3	20%	7	28%	5	31%	5	38%	7	29%	352	25%
Black/African American Females	-	-	4	16%	-	-	-	-	5	21%	149	11%
Hispanic/Latino Males	4	27%	2	8%	2	13%	-	-	3	13%	76	5%
Hispanic/Latina Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1%
White Males	8	53%	9	36%	6	38%	4	31%	8	33%	671	48%
White Females	-	-	2	8%	3	19%	2	15%	1	4%	104	7%
Multi-Race Males	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15%	-	-	18	1%
Multi-Race Females	-	-	1	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	<1%
Total	15		25		16		13		24		1,401	

Notes:

AIDS diagnoses by year (2020-2024) represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in each year regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis; cumulative AIDS cases represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in Ohio since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic.

Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Transmission Category ^a	Year of AIDS Diagnosis										Cumulative AIDS	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent												
Male-to-male sexual contact	11	73%	16	89%	9	69%	5	45%	12	71%	796	72%
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	2	15%	-	-	1	6%	55	5%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	1	7%	-	-	-	-	2	18%	1	6%	87	8%
Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	6%	-	-	2	18%	-	-	74	7%
Other/unknown	3	20%	1	6%	2	15%	2	18%	3	18%	97	9%
Subtotal	15	100%	18	100%	13	100%	11	100%	17	100%	1,109	100%
Female adult or adolescent												
Injection drug use	-	-	1	17%	-	-	-	-	1	17%	36	14%
Heterosexual contact	-	-	5	83%	3	100%	1	50%	4	67%	225	85%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50%	1	17%	5	2%
Subtotal	-	-	6	100%	3	100%	2	100%	6	100%	266	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)												
Perinatal	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	1	100%	23	88%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12%
Subtotal	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	1	100%	26	100%
Total	15		25		16		13		24		1,401	

Trends in reported diagnoses of AIDS by year of diagnosis (2020-2024) and cumulative AIDS diagnoses by exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Exposure Category ^b	Year of AIDS Diagnosis										Cumulative AIDS	
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	8	53%	10	40%	8	50%	2	15%	8	33%	529	38%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	<1%
Heterosexual contact only	3	20%	7	28%	4	25%	4	31%	6	25%	353	25%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	1	7%	-	-	-	-	1	8%	1	4%	38	3%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	4%	2	13%	-	-	2	8%	84	6%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	3	20%	6	24%	1	6%	3	23%	4	17%	267	19%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8%	-	-	49	3%
Perinatal exposure	-	-	1	4%	-	-	-	-	1	4%	23	2%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1	6%	2	15%	2	8%	51	4%
Total	15		25		16		13		24		1,401	

Notes:

AIDS diagnoses by year (2020-2024) represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in each year regardless of year of HIV infection diagnosis, and who were living in Ohio at the time of AIDS diagnosis; cumulative AIDS cases represent all reported AIDS cases diagnosed in Ohio since the beginning of the epidemic through 2024.

Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Persons Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection Reported in HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Counties: Defiance, Fulton, Henry, Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky,
Williams, Wood

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and selected characteristics, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Characteristic	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in			Current Disease Status			
	2024			HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	Rate ^a	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sex							
Males	268.5	1,060	77%	568	78%	492	75%
Females	78.0	318	23%	156	22%	162	25%
Age at end of year (years)							
0-9	*	1	<1%	1	<1%	-	-
10-14	*	1	<1%	1	<1%	-	-
15-19	12.8	7	1%	6	1%	1	<1%
20-24	68.2	38	3%	29	4%	9	1%
25-29	156.7	78	6%	64	9%	14	2%
30-34	235.0	124	9%	90	12%	34	5%
35-39	288.2	145	11%	102	14%	43	7%
40-44	218.8	106	8%	66	9%	40	6%
45-49	317.5	143	10%	77	11%	66	10%
50-54	416.8	201	15%	79	11%	122	19%
55-64	352.9	353	26%	142	20%	211	32%
65+	115.5	181	13%	67	9%	114	17%
Race/Ethnicity ^b							
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	47.8	6	<1%	5	1%	1	<1%
Black/African American	627.3	583	42%	310	43%	273	42%
Hispanic/Latino	191.8	127	9%	57	8%	70	11%
White	99.7	607	44%	321	44%	286	44%
Multi-Race	259.5	53	4%	29	4%	24	4%
Unknown	*	2	<1%	2	<1%	-	-
Race/Ethnicity ^b and Sex							
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	81.7	5	<1%	4	1%	1	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	1	<1%	1	<1%	-	-
Black/African American Males	941.2	416	30%	238	33%	178	27%
Black/African American Females	342.7	167	12%	72	10%	95	15%
Hispanic/Latino Males	279.1	94	7%	42	6%	52	8%
Hispanic/Latina Females	101.5	33	2%	15	2%	18	3%
White Males	166.1	498	36%	257	35%	241	37%
White Females	35.3	109	8%	64	9%	45	7%
Multi-Race Males	453.0	46	3%	26	4%	20	3%
Multi-Race Females	68.2	7	1%	3	<1%	4	1%
Unknown	*	2	<1%	2	<1%	-	-
Total	171.7	1,378		724		654	

Notes:

Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^aThe rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using 2024 U.S. Census estimates.

^b Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Transmission Category ^a	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2024		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent						
Male-to-male sexual contact	783	75%	421	75%	362	74%
Injection drug use (IDU)	40	4%	21	4%	19	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	65	6%	35	6%	30	6%
Heterosexual contact	76	7%	35	6%	41	8%
Other/unknown	87	8%	50	9%	37	8%
Subtotal	1,051	100%	562	100%	489	100%
Female adult or adolescent						
Injection drug use	24	8%	11	7%	13	8%
Heterosexual contact	271	88%	133	87%	138	90%
Other/unknown	12	4%	9	6%	3	2%
Subtotal	307	100%	153	100%	154	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)						
Perinatal	20	100%	9	100%	11	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	20	100%	9	100%	11	100%
Total	1,378		724		654	

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by current disease status and exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Exposure Category ^b	Living with diagnosed HIV infection in		Current Disease Status			
	2024		HIV (not AIDS)		AIDS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	534	39%	300	41%	234	36%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	7	1%	5	1%	2	<1%
Heterosexual contact only	402	29%	197	27%	205	31%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	33	2%	19	3%	14	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	57	4%	27	4%	30	5%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	249	18%	121	17%	128	20%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	32	2%	16	2%	16	2%
Perinatal exposure	20	1%	9	1%	11	2%
Other/unknown	44	3%	30	4%	14	2%
Total	1,378		724		654	

Notes:
 Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.
 Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.
^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.

^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.
 Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and age, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024																				
Age at end of year (years)	American Indian/Alaska Native			Asian/Pacific Islander			Black/African American			Hispanic/ Latino ^a			White			Multi-Race			Unknown	
	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	Rate ^b	No.	%	No.	%
0-9	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	-	-
10-14	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	-	-
15-19	*	-	-	*	-	-	76.1	6	1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1	2%	-	-
20-24	*	-	-	*	-	-	339.1	23	4%	*	4	3%	15.2	6	1%	231.2	5	9%	-	-
25-29	*	-	-	*	-	-	647.8	42	7%	156.1	8	6%	70.8	25	4%	*	3	6%	-	-
30-34	*	-	-	*	-	-	803.6	62	11%	242.2	12	9%	122.3	46	8%	*	4	8%	-	-
35-39	*	-	-	*	1	17%	1,119.5	70	12%	265.9	13	10%	145.2	54	9%	841.3	7	13%	-	-
40-44	*	-	-	*	-	-	970.9	52	9%	198.5	9	7%	113.9	42	7%	*	3	6%	-	-
45-49	*	-	-	*	-	-	1,338.4	64	11%	460.2	17	13%	165.6	58	10%	*	4	8%	-	-
50-54	*	-	-	*	4	67%	1,709.9	89	15%	511.0	16	13%	215.8	83	14%	1,771.7	9	17%	-	-
55-64	*	-	-	*	1	17%	1,267.0	122	21%	743.0	36	28%	222.5	185	30%	956.9	8	15%	1	50%
65+	*	-	-	*	-	-	442.3	53	9%	224.3	12	9%	77.8	106	17%	852.3	9	17%	1	50%
Total	*	-	-	47.8	6	-	627.3	583	-	191.8	127	-	99.7	607	-	259.5	53	-	2	-

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024														
Transmission Category ^c	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		White		Multi-Race		Unknown	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent														
Male-to-male sexual contact	-	-	2	40%	284	69%	70	74%	393	79%	34	76%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU)	-	-	-	-	14	3%	6	6%	19	4%	1	2%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	-	-	-	-	16	4%	10	11%	35	7%	4	9%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	54	13%	3	3%	16	3%	3	7%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	3	60%	42	10%	5	5%	33	7%	3	7%	1	100%
Subtotal	-	-	5	100%	410	100%	94	100%	496	100%	45	100%	1	100%
Female adult or adolescent														
Injection drug use	-	-	-	-	13	8%	1	3%	9	9%	1	17%	-	-
Heterosexual contact	-	-	1	100%	141	88%	29	88%	95	90%	5	83%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	7	4%	3	9%	1	1%	-	-	1	100%
Subtotal	-	-	1	100%	161	100%	33	100%	105	100%	6	100%	1	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)														
Perinatal	-	-	-	-	12	100%	-	-	6	100%	2	100%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	12	100%	-	-	6	100%	2	100%	-	-
Total	-	-	6	-	583	-	127	-	607	-	53	-	2	-

Reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024 by race/ethnicity and exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1

Living with diagnosed HIV infection in 2024														
	American Indian/Alaska Native		Asian/Pacific Islander		Black/African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		White		Multi-Race		Unknown	
Exposure Category ^d	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	-	-	-	-	181	31%	55	43%	273	45%	25	47%	-	-
Injection drug use (IDU) only	-	-	-	-	3	1%	-	-	4	1%	-	-	-	-
Heterosexual contact only	-	-	2	33%	226	39%	35	28%	129	21%	10	19%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	-	-	-	-	10	2%	4	3%	18	3%	1	2%	-	-
IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	24	4%	7	6%	24	4%	2	4%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	-	-	2	33%	103	18%	15	12%	120	20%	9	17%	-	-
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	-	-	-	-	6	1%	6	5%	17	3%	3	6%	-	-
Perinatal exposure	-	-	-	-	12	2%	-	-	6	1%	2	4%	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	2	33%	18	3%	5	4%	16	3%	1	2%	2	100%
Total	-	-	6	-	583	-	127	-	607	-	53	-	2	-

Notes:
Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31, 2024. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31, 2024, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.
Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.
^a Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.
^b The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.
^c Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.
^d Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and selected characteristics, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1, 2020-2024

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection															
Characteristic	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%	Rate ^a	No.	%
Sex															
Males	262.9	1,030	77%	262.9	1,042	78%	261.3	1,032	77%	255.4	1,006	77%	268.5	1,060	77%
Females	73.8	302	23%	73.4	300	22%	76.0	309	23%	75.2	306	23%	78.0	318	23%
Age at end of year (years)															
0-9	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%
10-14	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	-	-	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%
15-19	11.4	6	<1%	14.7	8	1%	9.3	5	<1%	16.4	9	1%	12.8	7	1%
20-24	77.8	43	3%	70.6	39	3%	63.9	37	3%	58.0	32	2%	68.2	38	3%
25-29	152.6	82	6%	144.7	75	6%	171.6	87	6%	158.5	79	6%	156.7	78	6%
30-34	252.5	130	10%	251.5	132	10%	226.0	119	9%	228.9	121	9%	235.0	124	9%
35-39	198.0	94	7%	216.2	105	8%	225.8	109	8%	242.8	119	9%	288.2	145	11%
40-44	265.5	120	9%	240.6	113	8%	238.4	113	8%	224.2	108	8%	218.8	106	8%
45-49	373.1	175	13%	354.6	162	12%	340.4	151	11%	307.7	137	10%	317.5	143	10%
50-54	443.5	212	16%	416.3	205	15%	430.5	211	16%	409.0	200	15%	416.8	201	15%
55-64	313.8	343	26%	330.9	360	27%	343.8	360	27%	337.2	346	26%	352.9	353	26%
65+	86.2	125	9%	97.3	141	11%	100.2	149	11%	104.3	159	12%	115.5	181	13%
Race/Ethnicity ^b															
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	71.7	8	1%	70.4	8	1%	60.5	7	1%	43.2	5	<1%	47.8	6	<1%
Black/African American	607.7	556	42%	612.3	564	42%	606.4	557	42%	584.8	541	41%	627.3	583	42%
Hispanic/Latino	189.6	115	9%	187.9	117	9%	178.5	113	8%	184.4	118	9%	191.8	127	9%
White	97.4	602	45%	97.9	606	45%	100.4	616	46%	97.8	598	46%	99.7	607	44%
Multi-Race	267.8	49	4%	237.2	45	3%	237.0	46	3%	240.9	48	4%	259.5	53	4%
Unknown	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%
Race/Ethnicity ^b and Sex															
American Indian/Alaska Native Males	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
American Indian/Alaska Native Females	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander Males	132.4	7	1%	128.5	7	1%	107.6	6	<1%	*	4	<1%	81.7	5	<1%
Asian/Pacific Islander Females	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%	*	1	<1%
Black/African American Males	917.0	399	30%	931.2	410	31%	909.9	399	30%	873.4	385	29%	941.2	416	30%
Black/African American Females	327.2	157	12%	320.3	154	11%	329.1	158	12%	322.1	156	12%	342.7	167	12%
Hispanic/Latino Males	281.5	86	6%	283.2	89	7%	262.7	84	6%	272.2	88	7%	279.1	94	7%
Hispanic/Latina Females	96.3	29	2%	90.8	28	2%	92.6	29	2%	94.8	30	2%	101.5	33	2%
White Males	164.3	497	37%	163.5	499	37%	166.3	504	38%	162.0	488	37%	166.1	498	36%
White Females	33.3	105	8%	34.1	107	8%	36.1	112	8%	35.5	110	8%	35.3	109	8%
Multi-Race Males	440.2	40	3%	381.6	36	3%	394.6	38	3%	403.3	40	3%	453.0	46	3%
Multi-Race Females	97.7	9	1%	94.4	9	1%	81.8	8	1%	79.9	8	1%	68.2	7	1%
Unknown	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%	*	2	<1%
Total	166.3	1,332		166.6	1,342		167.3	1,341		163.8	1,312		171.7	1,378	

Notes:
Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.

Asterisk (*) indicates rate not calculated for case count <5 due to unstable rates. Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.
^a The rate is the number of persons living with diagnosed HIV infection per 100,000 population calculated using U.S. Census estimates for that year.
^b Hispanics/Latinos may be of any race. Persons with a race of American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black/African American, White, or Multi-race are not-Hispanic. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.

Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.

Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and transmission category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1, 2020-2024

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection										
Transmission Category ^a	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male adult or adolescent										
Male-to-male sexual contact	761	74%	771	75%	763	75%	748	75%	783	75%
Injection drug use (IDU)	30	3%	32	3%	37	4%	38	4%	40	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact and IDU	73	7%	71	7%	71	7%	65	7%	65	6%
Heterosexual contact	84	8%	86	8%	82	8%	75	8%	76	7%
Other/unknown	74	7%	74	7%	70	7%	73	7%	87	8%
Subtotal	1,022	100%	1,034	100%	1,023	100%	999	100%	1,051	100%
Female adult or adolescent										
Injection drug use	26	9%	27	9%	28	9%	28	9%	24	8%
Heterosexual contact	258	89%	256	88%	264	88%	257	87%	271	88%
Other/unknown	7	2%	7	2%	8	3%	10	3%	12	4%
Subtotal	291	100%	290	100%	300	100%	295	100%	307	100%
Child (<13 years at diagnosis)										
Perinatal	19	100%	18	100%	18	100%	18	100%	20	100%
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	19	100%	18	100%	18	100%	18	100%	20	100%
Total	1,332		1,342		1,341		1,312		1,378	

Trends in reported persons living with diagnosed HIV infection by year of diagnosis and exposure category, HIV Prevention Planning Region 1, 2020-2024

Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection										
Exposure Category ^b	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male-to-male sexual contact only	496	37%	504	38%	503	38%	506	39%	534	39%
Injection drug use (IDU) only	9	1%	10	1%	8	1%	8	1%	7	1%
Heterosexual contact only	387	29%	388	29%	388	29%	378	29%	402	29%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU	34	3%	37	3%	38	3%	31	2%	33	2%
IDU & Heterosexual contact	47	4%	49	4%	57	4%	58	4%	57	4%
Male-to-male sexual contact & Heterosexual contact	265	20%	267	20%	260	19%	242	18%	249	18%
Male-to-male sexual contact & IDU & Heterosexual contact	39	3%	34	3%	33	2%	34	3%	32	2%
Perinatal exposure	19	1%	18	1%	18	1%	18	1%	20	1%
Other/unknown	36	3%	35	3%	36	3%	37	3%	44	3%
Total	1,332		1,342		1,341		1,312		1,378	

Notes:
Living with diagnosed HIV infection by year (2020-2024) represents all persons ever diagnosed and reported with HIV and/or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of December 31 of the corresponding year. Persons living with diagnosed HIV infection represent persons living in Ohio as of December 31 of the corresponding year, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.
Dash (-) indicates no cases were reported for the given category.

^a Transmission categories are mutually exclusive, hierarchical risk categories determined by the CDC and system-calculated using Sex and risk factor history to determine mode of transmission. A person with multiple risks is only represented in the highest category based on the CDC hierarchical algorithm.
^b Exposure categories are mutually exclusive risk categories. All possible combinations of risks are represented among exposure categories. A person with multiple risks is represented in the exposure category identifying all the reported ways in which that person may have been exposed to HIV.
Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2025.