

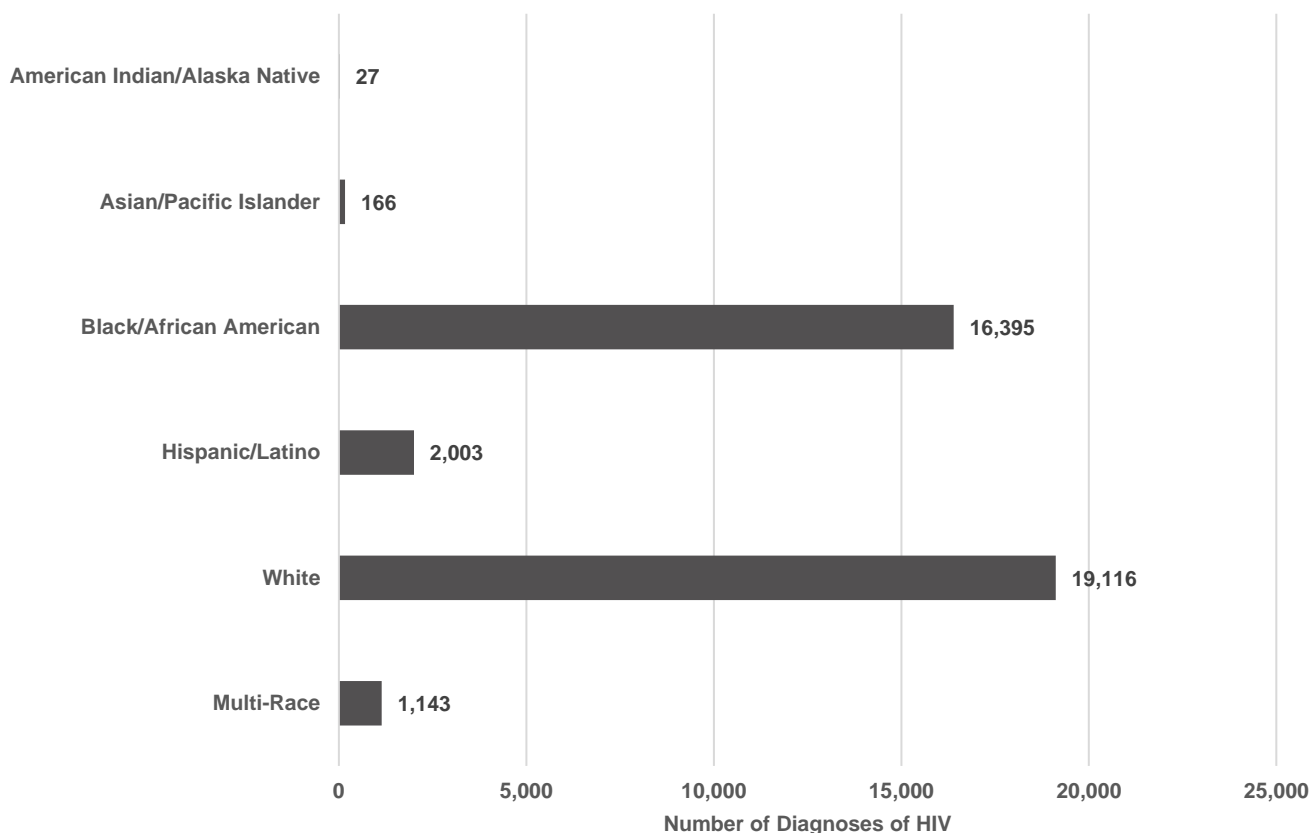
Key Point

Less than 1% of Ohio's cumulative Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) diagnoses are among American Indian/Alaska Native people.

Reported New Diagnoses of HIV Among American Indian/Alaska Native People in Ohio

- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) reported **30,403** people were **newly diagnosed** with an HIV infection in the **United States in 2020**. Of these, **201** (<1%) were among **American Indian/Alaska Native people** (rate = 8.3/100,000).¹
- There were **912 new diagnoses of HIV** reported in **Ohio in 2021**. There have been **four new reported diagnoses of HIV** among **American Indian/Alaska Native people in Ohio since 2017**.
- **Since the beginning of the epidemic in 1981**, there have been **27 reported new diagnoses** of HIV among **American Indian/Alaska Native people in Ohio**.
- **American Indian/Alaska Native people** account for **less than 1%** of the **total reported new diagnoses** of HIV in Ohio **since the beginning of the epidemic**.

Cumulative Reported New Diagnoses of HIV by Race/Ethnicity, Ohio, 1981-2021

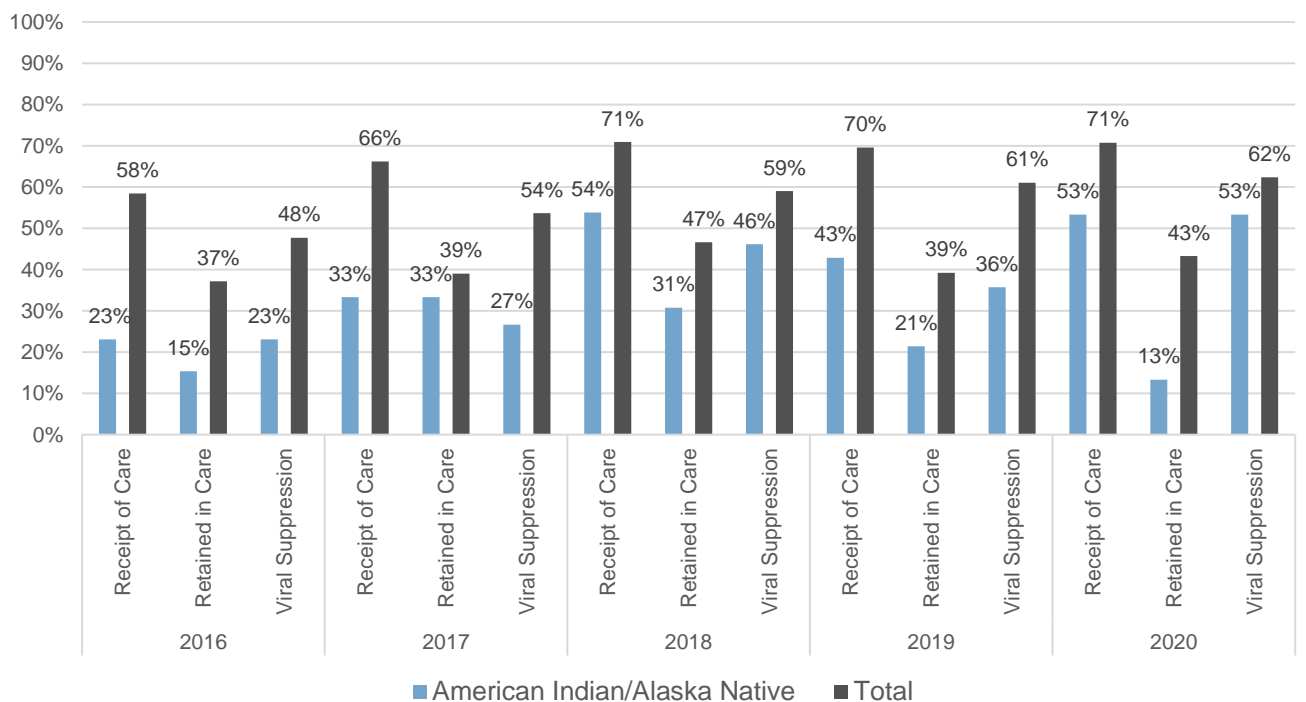


¹Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV Surveillance Report, 2020; vol.33. <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/library/reports/hiv-surveillance.html>. Published May 2022. Accessed Aug. 19, 2022.

American Indian/Alaska Native People Living With Diagnosed HIV in Ohio

- CDC reported **1,055,603** people **living with diagnosed HIV** in the **United States in 2020**. Of these, **3,248** (<1%) were **American Indian/Alaska Native people** (rate = 133.5/100,000).¹
- There were **25,568** people **living with diagnosed HIV** in **Ohio** at the end of **2021**. **Less than 1%** of these (n=16) were **American Indian/Alaska Native people**.
- Of **American Indian/Alaska Native people** living with diagnosed HIV in Ohio at the end of 2020, **53%** were in **receipt of care**, **13%** were **retained in care**, and **53%** were **virally suppressed**.

Persons Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection-Continuum of Care, Ohio, 2016-2020



Explanation of Terms:

- Diagnoses of HIV infection include people with a diagnosis of HIV (not AIDS), a diagnosis of HIV and an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months (HIV & later AIDS), and concurrent diagnoses of HIV and AIDS (AIDS).
- Living with diagnosed HIV infection represents all people ever diagnosed and reported with HIV or AIDS who have not been reported as having died as of Dec. 31, 2021. People living with diagnosed HIV infection represent people living in Ohio as of Dec. 31, 2021, regardless of whether the person was a resident of Ohio at time of initial HIV and/or AIDS diagnosis.
- Receipt of Care: Having at least one CD4 and/or viral load (VL) test through the end of the following year. Retained in Care: Having at least two CD4 and/or VL tests at least three months apart through the end of the following year. Virally Suppressed: The most recent VL test in the following year was ≤200 copies/mL. Denominator: The number of people aged ≥13 years living with HIV infection through the end of each year, and still living in Ohio at the end of the next year.
- In this data, race/ethnicity is presented using the following categories: American Indian/Alaska Native; Asian/Pacific Islander; Black/African American; Hispanic/Latino; White; and multi-race. Those of Hispanic/Latino descent are included in the Hispanic/Latino category, regardless of race. They are not included in a race category. Asian/Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiians.
- Rates are calculated per 100,000 population.
- Source: Ohio Department of Health, HIV Surveillance Program. Data reported through June 30, 2022.

¹Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV Surveillance Report, 2020; vol.33. <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/library/reports/hiv-surveillance.html>. Published May 2022. Accessed Aug. 19, 2022.